錢錄

二

叢書集成

初編

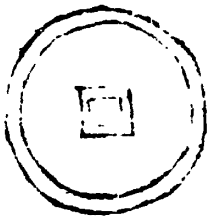
主編者
王雲五

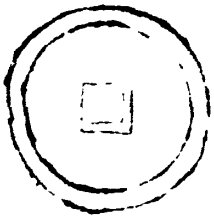
商務印書館發行

錢錄

（二）

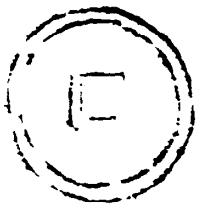
清高宗勅撰

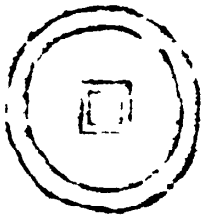




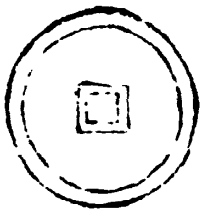
右宋太祖宋元通寶錢宋史食貨志太祖初鑄錢文曰宋通元寶今按唐鑄開元錢舊唐書言歐陽詢制詩曰開元流俗讀為開通元寶然則此錢亦當自上及下讀之而史緣淳化以下諸錢名右旋讀故併此稱為宋通元寶也

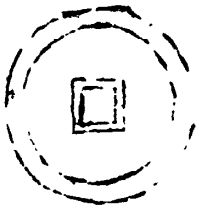
右太宗太平通寶錢按食貨志太宗改元太平興國史臣
太平通寶錢

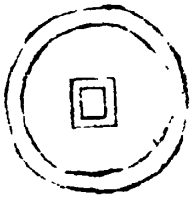


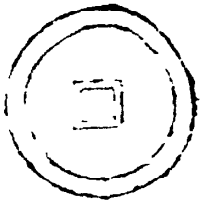


右太宗淳化元寶錢三體書按端拱二年改元淳化及鑄錢文太宗親書淳化元寶作眞行草三體又律歷志淳化二年詔定秤法以御書三體淳化錢校實二銖四絫爲一錢者二千四百得十有五斤爲一秤之則又按眞書元字亦左挑如開元錢







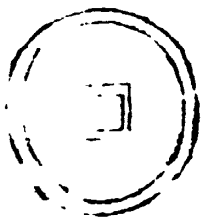


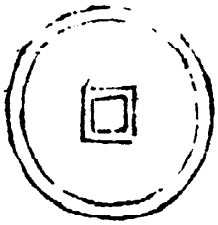
右太宗至道元寶錢亦三體書按淳化二年改元至道

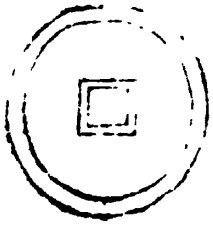
符通
祥寶

德
景元
寶

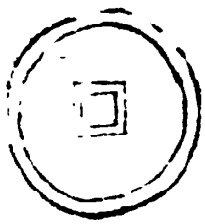
平
咸元
寶

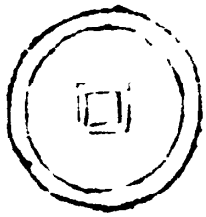


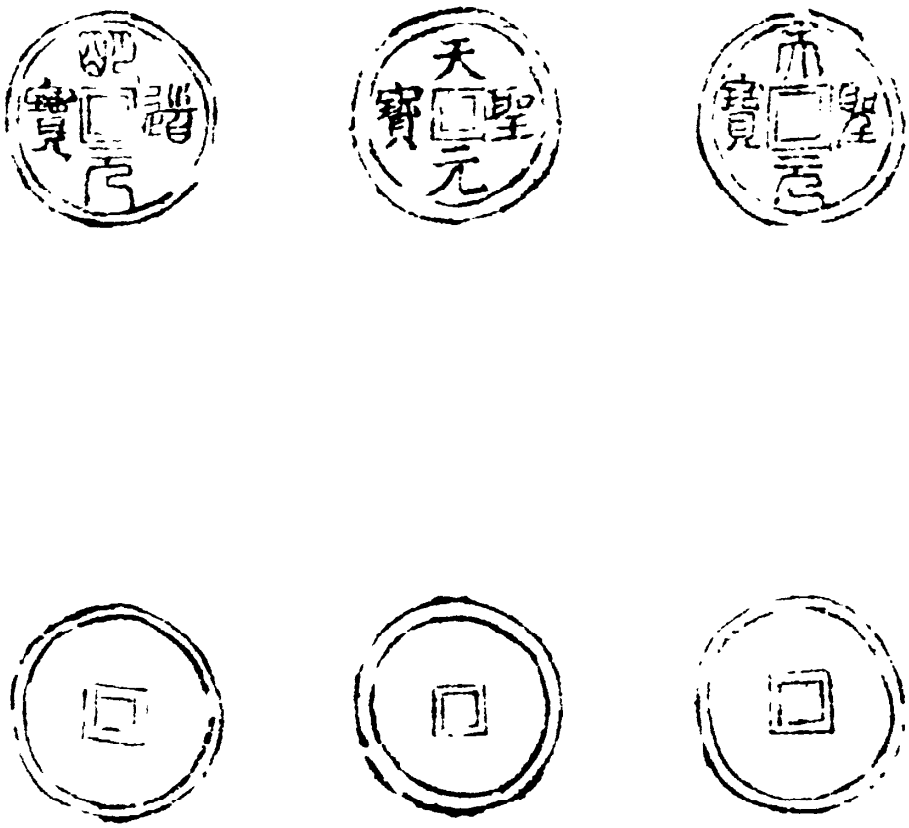




右眞宗錢咸平元寶有大小二種祥符有通寶元寶二種景德文曰元寶天禧曰通寶凡六枚按眞宗朝凡五改元皆著於錢文至天禧六年改元乾興未開鑄



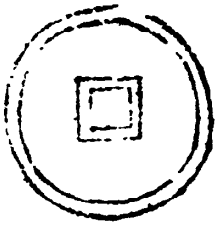


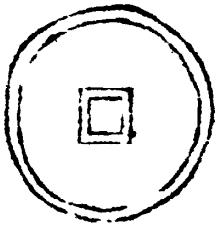

開通元寶
天聖元寶
聖宋元寶

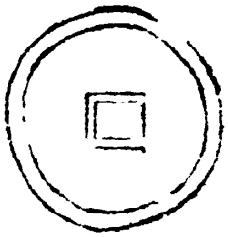
景祐元寶

景祥元寶

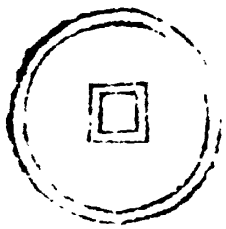
明道元寶

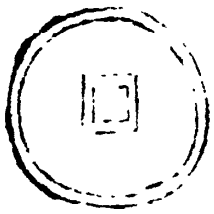




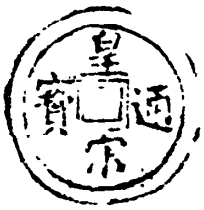


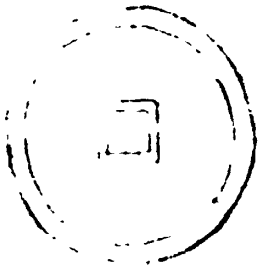
右仁宗錢三品凡六枚篆書眞書二體文俱爲元寶按仁宗卽位之次年改元天聖十年改元明道二年改景祐

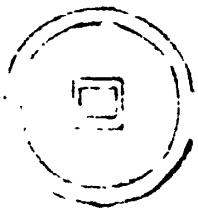




右仁宗皇宋通寶錢亦二體書其眞書者又一種差小按景祐五年改元寶元食貨志謂改元更鑄皆曰元寶而冠以年號至是改元寶元文當曰寶元元寶仁宗特命以皇宋通寶爲文

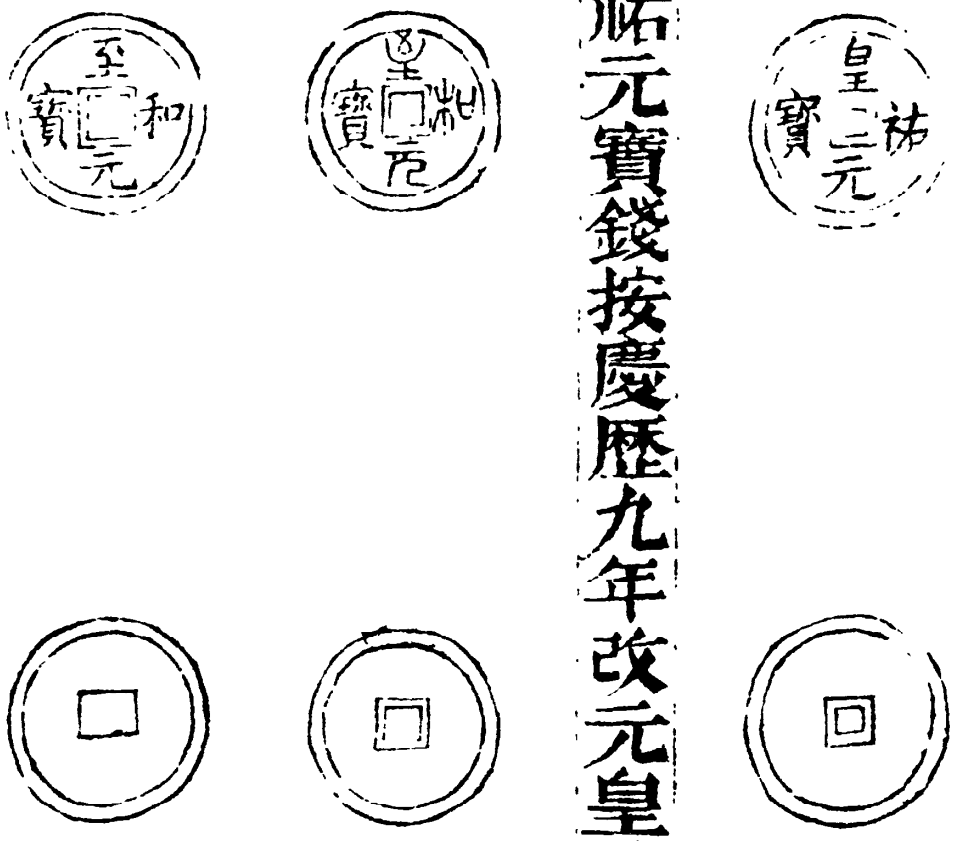




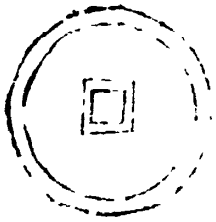


右仁宗慶歷大錢二種文俱曰重寶而讀各不同按史慶歷末葉清臣爲三司使與學士張方平等上陝西錢議曰關中用大錢本以縣官取利太多致姦人盜鑄其用日輕請以江南儀商等州大銅錢一當小錢三云云蓋其時大錢皆當十當五工費輕而民間邀利者多毀小錢私鑄故清臣等言之

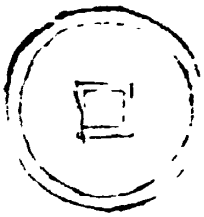
右仁宗皇祐元寶錢按慶歷九年改元皇祐



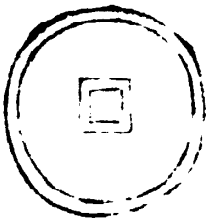
右仁宗至和元寶錢篆書眞書二體按皇祐九年改元至和

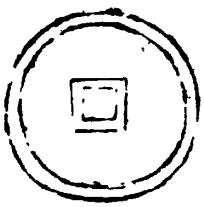


右至和通寶錢眞書



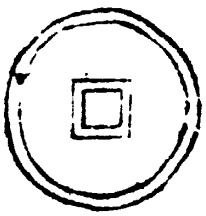
右仁宗嘉祐通寶錢篆書眞書一體按至和二年改元嘉祐

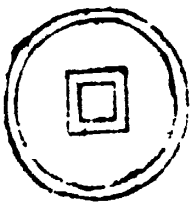




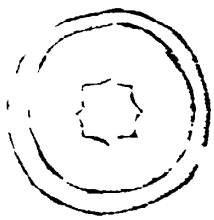
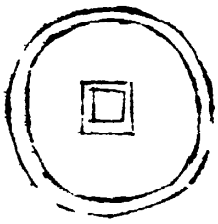
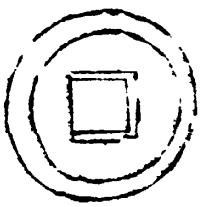
右嘉祐元寶錢眞書

右英宗治平元寶錢篆書眞書二體按嘉祐八年英宗卽位次年改元治平食貨志治平中饒池江建韶儀六州鑄錢百七十萬緡

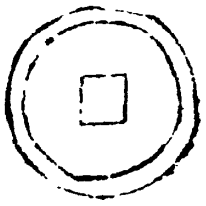
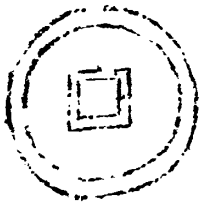




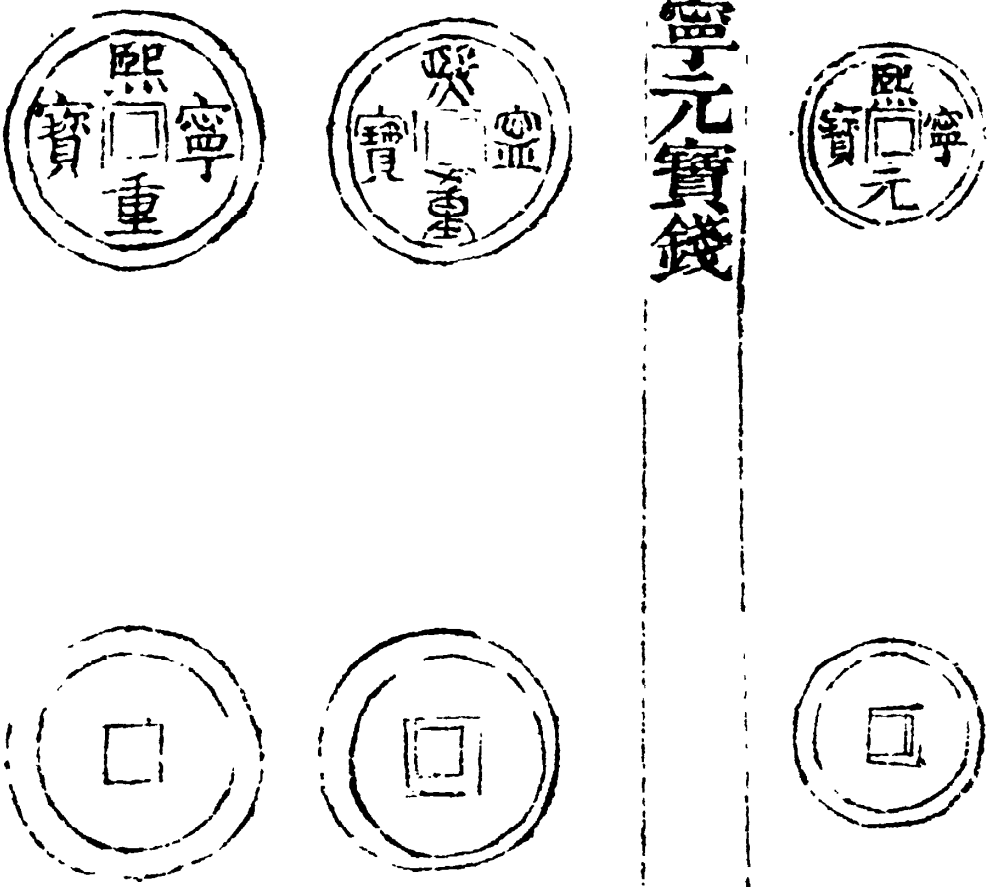
右治平通寶錢亦一體書特大小有間

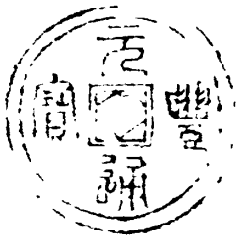
右神宗篆書熙寧元寶錢前一種稍大後二種篆法各不同並錄之按治平三年神宗即位次年改元熙寧

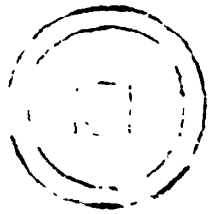
右眞書熙寧元寶錢

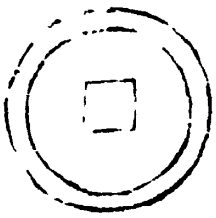


右熙寧重寶大錢亦二體書按通考神宗熙寧四年陝西轉運使皮公弼言頃歲西邊用兵始鑄當十錢後兵罷多盜鑄者乃以當三又減作當二行之至今銅費相當盜鑄衰息請以舊銅鉛盡鑄當二錢從之折二錢遂行天下云云則此大錢前爲當十後減作當二者也餘品悉謂之小平錢矣

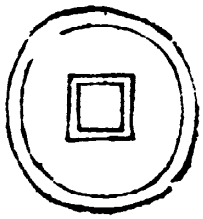


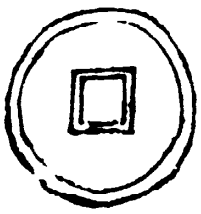
右神宗元豐通寶大錢較熙寧大錢畧相等按熙寧十一年改元元豐食貨志言元豐以後西師大舉邊用匱缺徐州置寶豐下監歲鑄折二錢二十萬緡



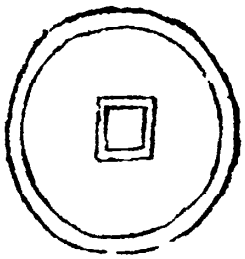


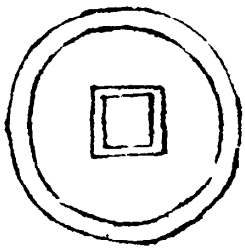
右元豐通寶錢篆書行書二體按神宗朝鼓鑄最繁食貨志言諸路大率務於增額而通考載諸路鑄錢總二十六監每年鑄銅鐵錢五百四十九萬九千二百三十四貫



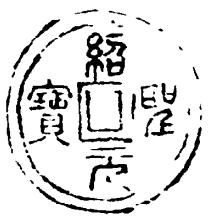


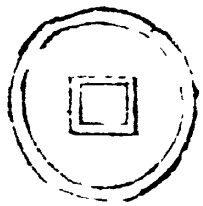
右哲宗元祐通寶錢二體書按元豐八年哲宗卽位罷舊所增置鑄錢監凡十四次年改元元祐至元祐八年八月庚午乃詔陝西復鑄小銅錢

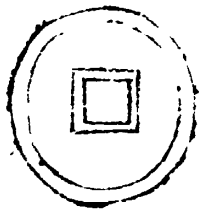




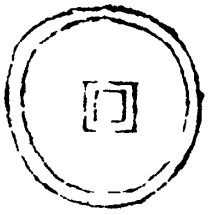
右元祐通寶大錢蓋折二錢也亦二體書按食貨志元祐八年令折二銅錢許行於陝西及河東京西諸路仍限二年毋更用尊以人言折二錢不通行非便乃聽行使如舊





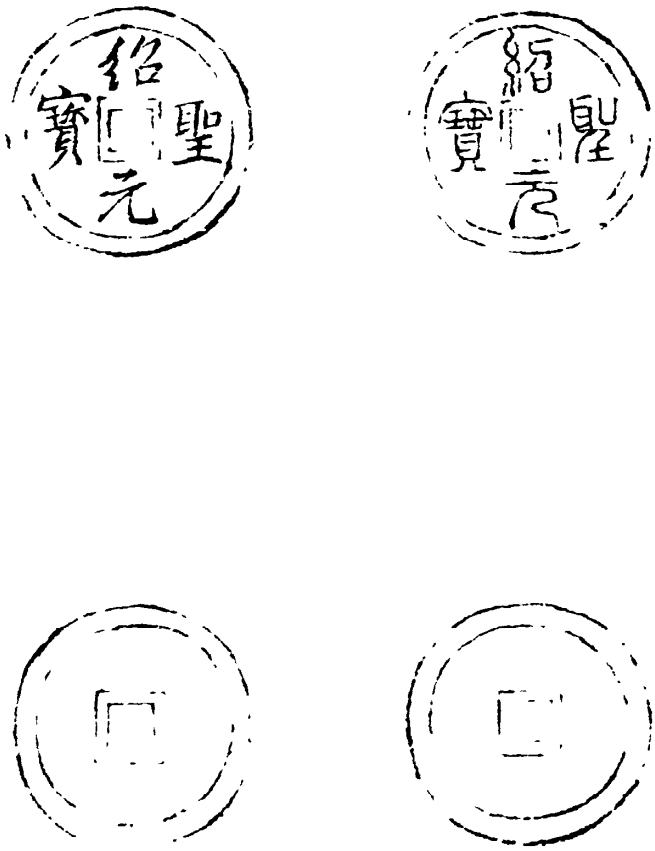


右哲宗紹聖元寶錢亦二體書按元祐九年改元紹聖又考哲宗本紀紹聖元年正月辛丑罷河東大銅錢三年十二月癸酉置施州鑄錢廣積監

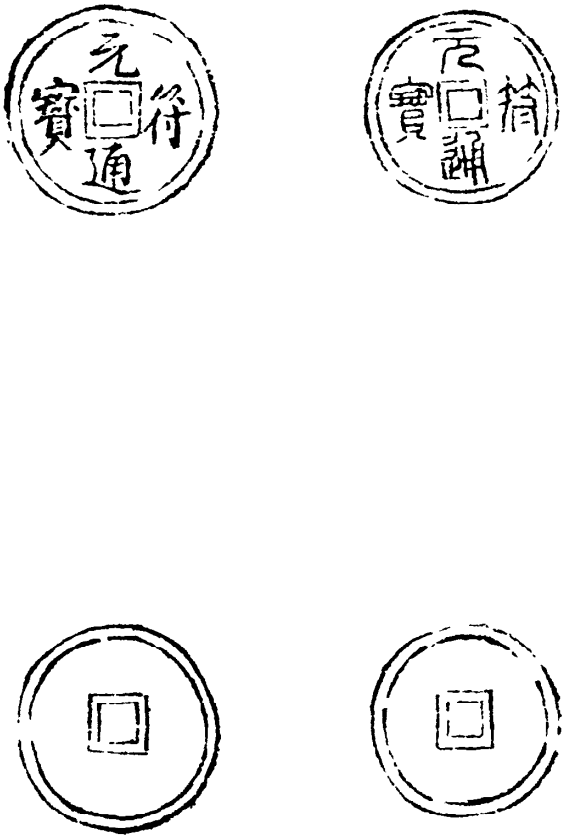


右紹聖通寶錢行書

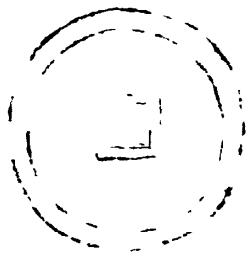
右紹聖元寶大錢折二也亦篆書行書二體



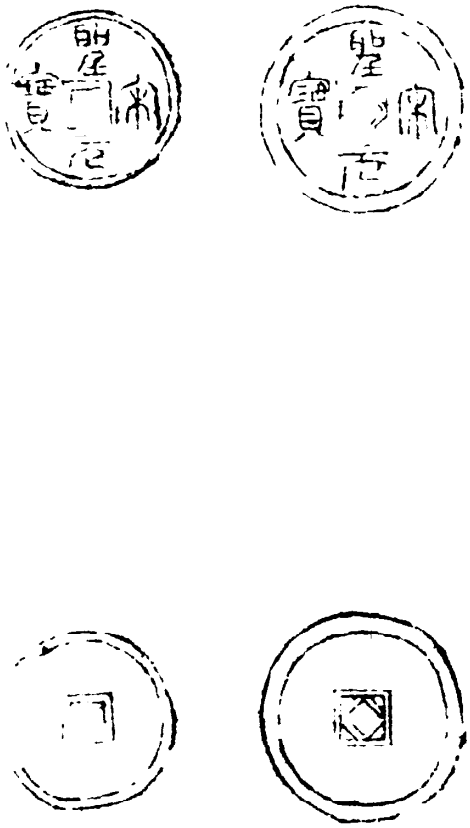
右哲宗元符通寶錢亦二體書食貨志元符二年下陝西諸路博究利害於是詔陝西悉禁銅錢在民間者盡送官而官銅悉取就京西置監



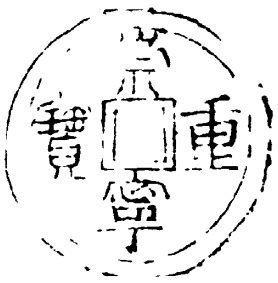
右行書元符通寶大錢亦折二也

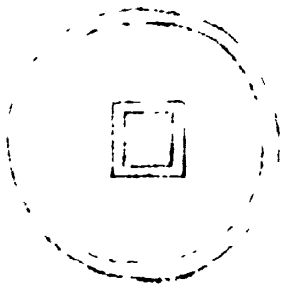


右徽宗聖宋元寶大錢篆書行書二體按徽宗本紀崇寧元年十二月庚申鑄當五錢又食貨志崇寧二年五月令陝西及江池饒建諸州以每歲所鑄小平錢增料改鑄當五大銅錢以聖宋通寶爲文今所錄二種皆文曰元寶意當時原有通寶元寶兩品耶

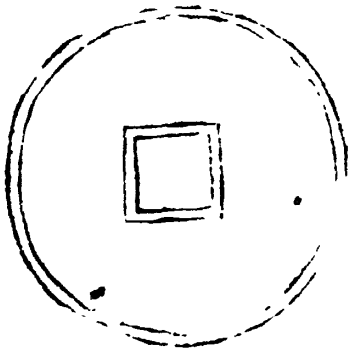


右聖宋元寶錢亦二體書篆書者後一種更輕小皆小平錢也按此錢與前折五錢皆一時所鑄食貨志稱三年遂罷鑄小平錢及折五錢置監於京城所復徐州寶豐衞州洛陽監並改鑄折二錢為折十蓋此錢與折五錢鑄於崇寧三年以前及蔡京秉國銳意欲興當十錢遂未久與舊折二錢咸罷廢不行也

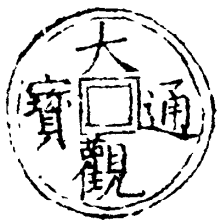




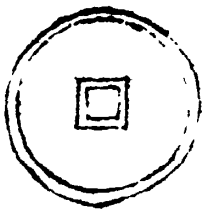
右徽宗崇寧大錢隸書眞書二體文曰重寶曰通寶而讀各不同按本紀崇寧三年正月戊子鑄當十大錢又食貨志崇寧四年立錢綱驗樣法崇寧監以所鑄御書當十錢來上緡用銅九斤七兩有奇鉛半之錫居三之一詔頒其式於諸路令赤仄烏背書畫分明又通考尚書省言崇寧監鑄御書當十錢每貫重一十四斤七兩用銅九斤七兩二錢鉛四斤一十二兩六錢錫一斤九兩二錢去火耗一斤五兩每錢重三錢

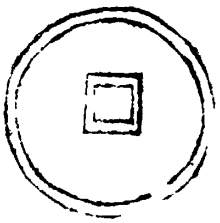


右徽宗大觀通寶大錢眞書按崇寧六年改元大觀先是崇寧所鑄當十錢不便於民而私鑄日衆重罰不能止右僕射趙挺之御史沈畸屢以爲言遂減作當五或當三繼復罷鑄至是蔡京復相再主用折十錢食貨志稱大觀元年二月首鑄御書當十錢以京畿錢監所得私錢改鑄尋興復京畿兩監以轉運使宋喬年領之喬年鑄鳥背泥銅錢來工詔以泥銅錢須行諸路

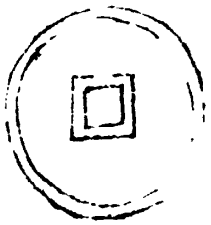
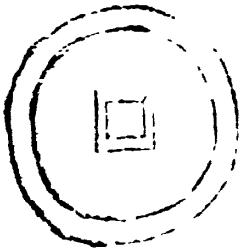


右大觀通寶錢亦眞書按本紀大觀四年正月癸卯罷改鑄當十錢二月庚辰罷京西錢監食貨志稱蔡京復罷政矣詔止鑄舊額小平錢是也

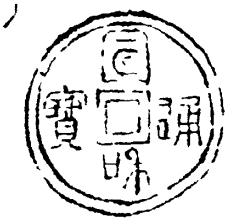


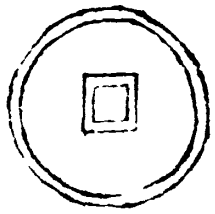
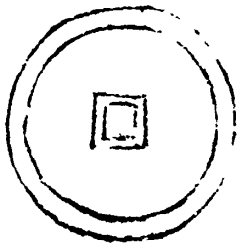


右徽宗政和通寶錢篆書分楷二體按大觀五年改元政和食貨志稱政和元年詔往歲圖利之臣鼓鑄當十錢苟濟目前不究悠久公私爲害行之幾十年其法日弊見在當十錢可並作當三而張商英請收當十錢毋更用俟錢入官擇其惡者鑄小平錢從之此錢是也

右政和通寶大錢亦二體書按食貨志初蔡京主行夾錫錢詔轉運副使許天啟推行其法以夾錫錢一折銅錢二會京罷政遂不行至政和二年京復相奏毗鑄夾錫錢精善請復鑄如故遂以政和錢頒為式此錢是也



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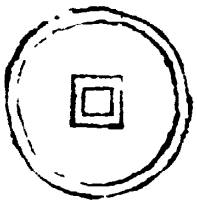
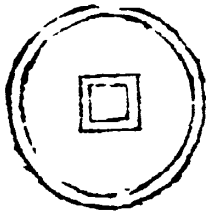
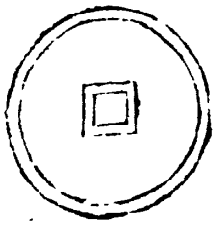
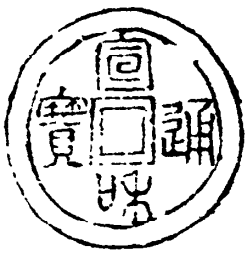
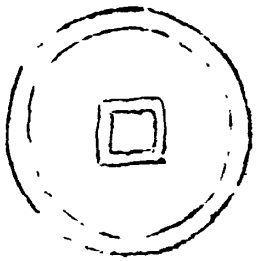


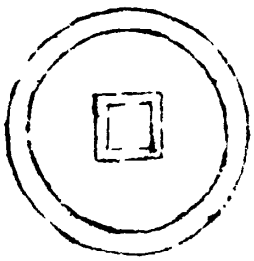




右徽宗宣和通寶錢四種前一種篆書後三種以次遞小俱作分楷按政和七年改元重和次年改宣和食貨志稱東南錢額不敷宣和以後尤甚乃令饒贛錢監鑄小平錢





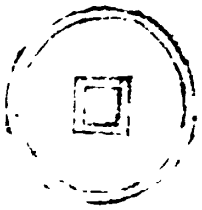


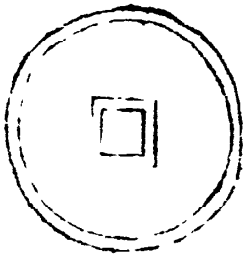
右宣和通寶大錢三種前二種篆書分楷二體後一種亦分楷而細緣稍大於前按食貨志鑄小平錢後又令江池饒錢監盡以小平錢改鑄當二錢以紓用度此錢卽當二也

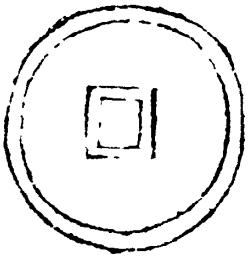
右欽宗靖康元寶大錢與宣和當一錢規制相等按宣和七年徽宗內禪次年改元靖康

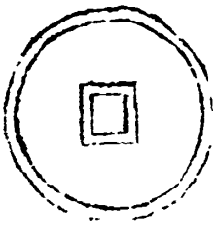
欽定錢錄卷十

右南宋高宗建炎通寶錢靖康二年康王即位於南京改元建炎按食貨志建炎經兵鼓鑄皆廢然考本紀建炎元年九月壬辰鑄建炎通寶錢則此錢是也



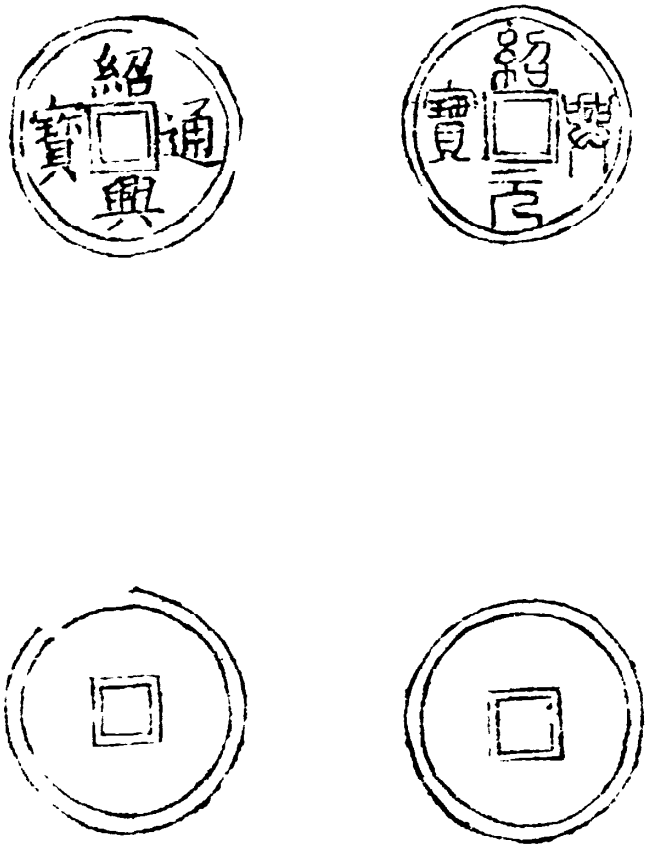




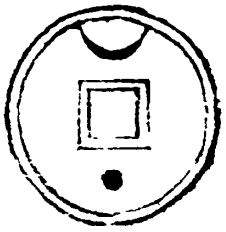


右建炎通寶大錢篆書眞書二體此錢蓋與前品同鑄本紀建炎元年九月庚戌始通當三大錢於淮浙荆湖諸路按高宗朝只當二及小平錢二種不聞別鑄此大錢意即當二本紀蓋指先朝大觀等舊錢後改爲當三者非新鑄也

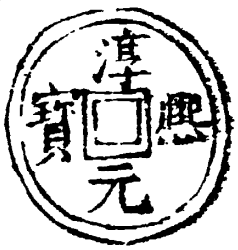
右高宗紹興元寶錢按建炎五年改元紹興本紀紹興元年八月壬午鑄紹興錢



右紹興大錢二體書一曰元寶一曰通寶讀各不同按食貨志以李植提點鑄錢公事植言今泉司小平錢一萬八千緡折二錢六萬六千緡云云則前品蓋小平錢而此大錢則折二與建炎二種同也



右紹興元寶大錢與前通寶一種同皆折二也背有星月文如開元製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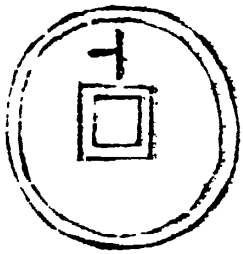

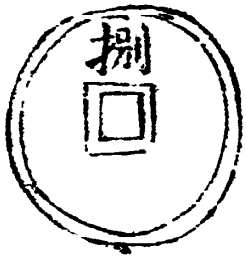
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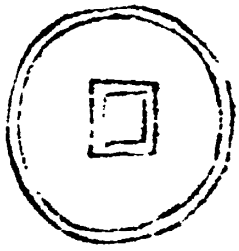

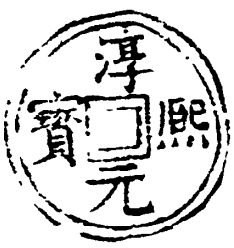
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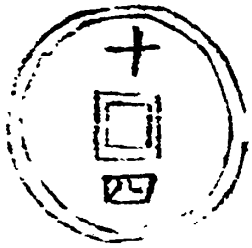
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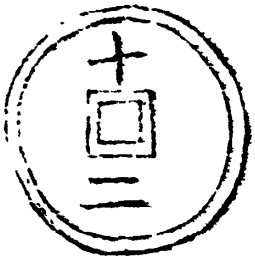
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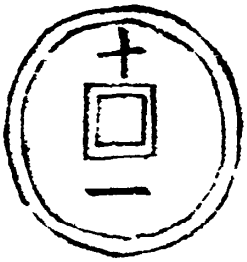
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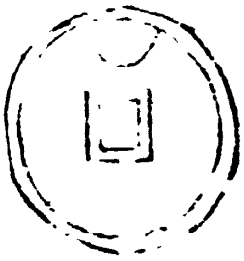
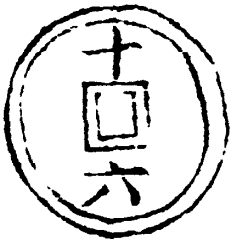
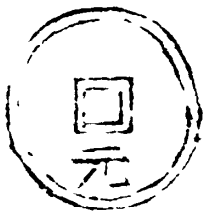
淳熙元寶

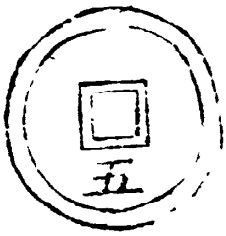


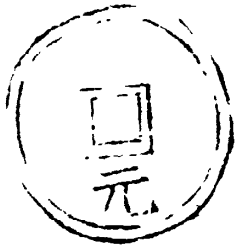

十六

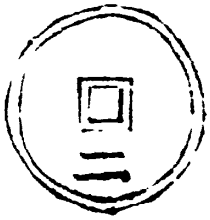
石孝宗淳熙元寶大錢按乾道十二年改元淳熙本紀淳熙元年十二月丙辰罷鐵錢改鑄銅錢食貨志孝宗隆興元年詔鑄當二小平錢如紹興初注謂乾道淳熙迄於嘉泰開禧皆如之則此錢實與紹興折二同其背文八字十字十一字十二字十四字十六字則紀是年所鑄蓋淳熙十六年之次年即改元紹熙也至本紀又載六年十月庚子四川行當三錢意是別鑄或舊錢只行於蜀耳



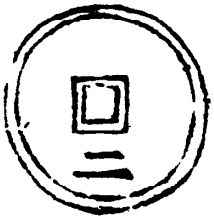
右孝宗紹熙元寶錢小平錢也







右紹熙元寶大錢折二錢也



右寧宗慶元通寶錢背文穿上增漢字蓋鑄錢地如漢陽監是也食貨志稱併富民監於漢陽監可據

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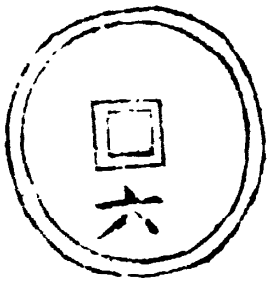
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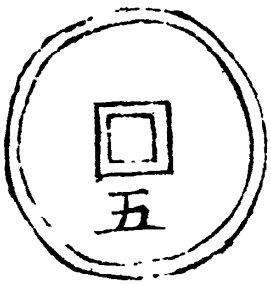
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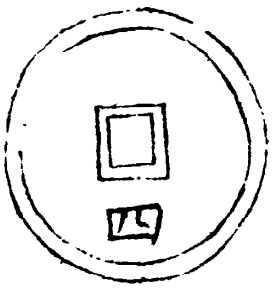
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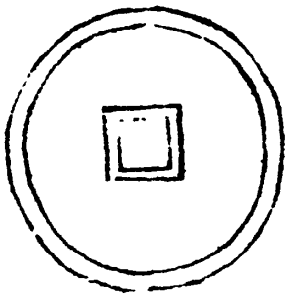
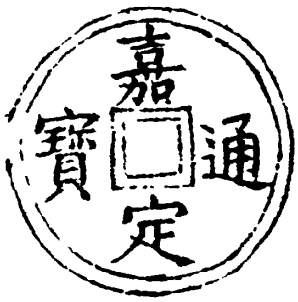
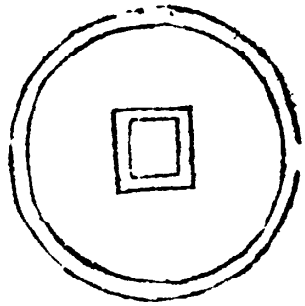
四

右慶元通寶大錢按此錢大於前折二諸品考食貨志慶元三年復神泉監以所括銅器鑄當三大錢則此錢是也

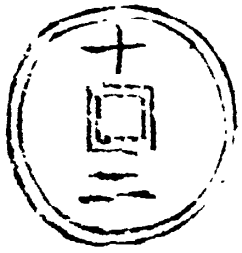


右寧宗嘉泰通寶大錢按慶元七年改元嘉泰此錢蓋當三與慶元當三錢同

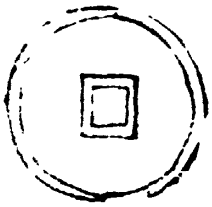




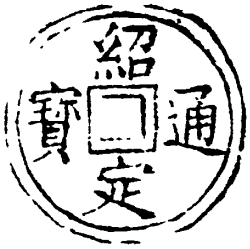
右寧宗嘉定通寶大錢較前品稍大按開禧四年改元嘉定本紀嘉定元年十二月庚午四川初行當五大錢食貨志嘉定元年卽利州鑄當五大錢是錢蓋當五也

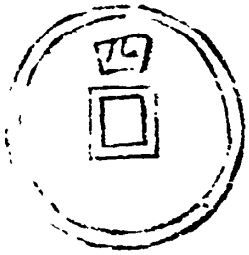


右嘉定通寶大錢折二錢也

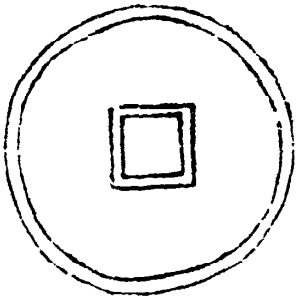


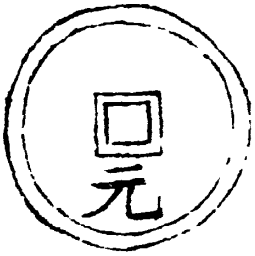
右理宗大宋元寶錢按嘉定十八年理宗卽位改元寶慶本紀寶慶元年秋七月乙酉詔行大宋元寶錢食貨志寶慶元年新錢以大宋元寶爲文





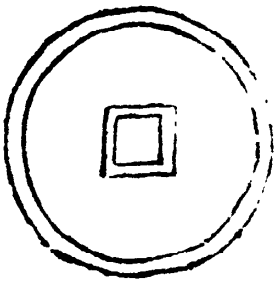
右理宗紹定通寶大錢按寶慶四年改元紹定此亦折二錢也

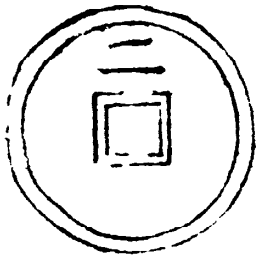




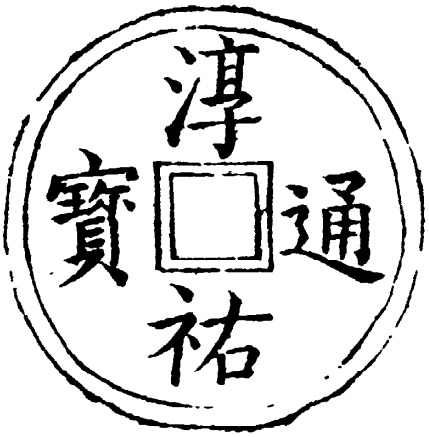
右理宗端平通寶大錢按紹定七年改元端平此錢與嘉泰當二錢同應是當二錢也理宗朝專措置楮幣而銅治大衰考本紀端平元年六月癸巳禁毀銅錢

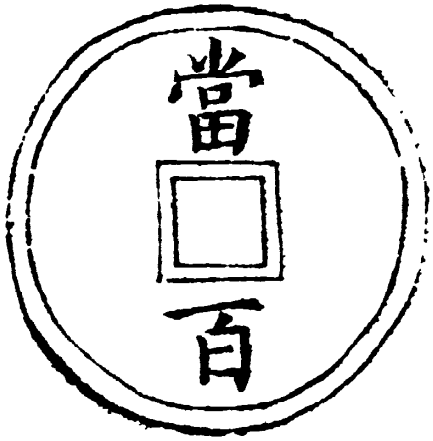
右理宗嘉熙大錢二種曰通寶曰重寶按端平四年改元嘉熙貨志嘉熙元年新錢當二并小平錢並以嘉熙通寶爲文當三錢以嘉熙重寶爲文今前一種蓋當二後一種則當三也





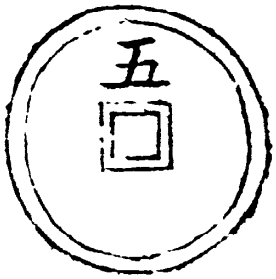
右理宗淳祐元寶大錢按嘉熙五年改元淳祐二年三月詔在外諸軍請給楮幣權以十八界三分增給又三年命淮東西總所餉軍券錢並給楮四分則當時用楮仍與錢並行特楮賤不得不以錢權之故分配支給食貨志謂之品搭是也

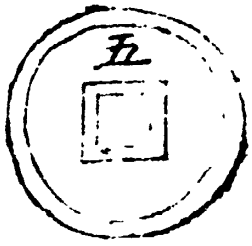




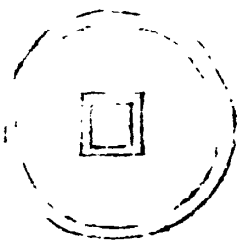
右淳祐通寶大錢背文有當百字錢質厚重過於諸大錢數倍而史無明文按本紀淳祐九年三月乙酉以程元鳳爲江淮等路都大提點坑冶鑄錢公事蓋是時所鑄又按淳祐十二年從監察御史劉元龍言遂令純用楮及至公私交弊明年仍用錢會中半則前此所云三分增給與給楮四分者又非定額矣賈似道當國主用會子亦曰交子後又變而爲關子其意在於廢錢用楮故元龍純用楮之議顯爲迎合然勢雖久行卒不能盡廢圜法也

右理宗皇宋元寶錢按淳祐十三年改元寶祐元年新錢以皇宋元寶爲文

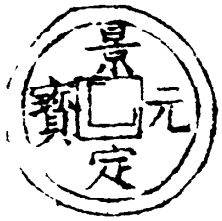


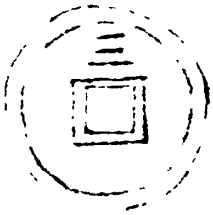


右皇宋元寶大錢二種微有小大



右理宗開慶通寶錢按寶祐七年改元開慶本紀開慶元年五月乙丑行開慶通寶錢





右理宗景定元寶錢按開慶二年改元景定王圻續通考景定元年九月詔鑄新錢以景定元寶為文

景元
寶□
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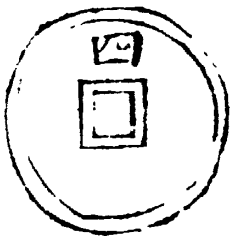
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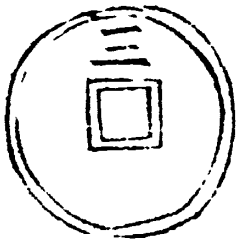
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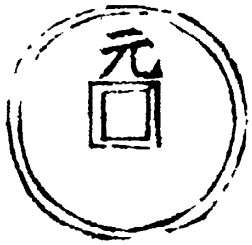
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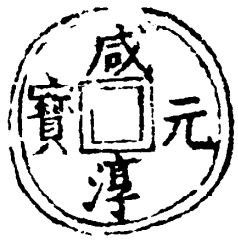
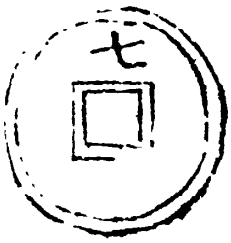
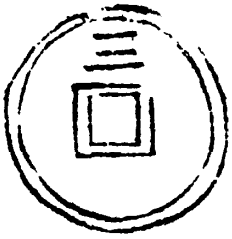
右景定元寶大錢三種







右度宗咸淳元寶大錢二種按景定六年度宗即位改元咸淳此錢背文三字七字考咸淳七年元建國號越三年爲帝顯德祐元年又一年景炎一年祥興而宋皆無復置監開鑄之事矣

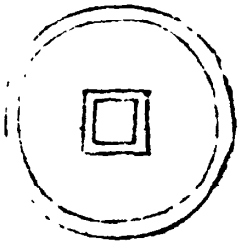
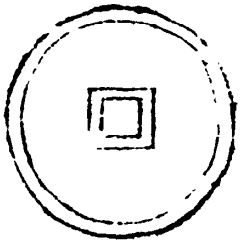
○臨安府行用

○準叁伯文省

右錢牌一面曰臨安府行用一面曰準三百文省考元人孔行素至正雜記言南宋有錢牌長三寸有奇闊二寸今此尺度雖不同然爲錢牌無疑曰省者建炎三年四月正官名合中書省門下省尚書省爲一謂之知三省此蓋三省所鑄也南宋自建都杭州升爲府終南宋一百五十餘年皆稱臨安府此錢不審爲何時造據此則南宋當二當三當五當百諸大錢而外又有準三百文之錢牌而志傳俱未之錄想未久卽罷廢不行耳今附入于南宋諸品之末可以補舊史之所未備

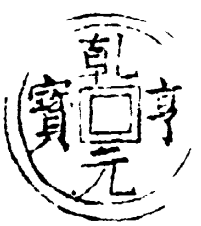
欽定錢錄卷十一

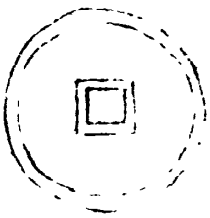
右遼太祖天贊通寶錢按遼耶律阿保機於後梁末帝貞明二年稱神冊元年至龍德二年改元天贊遼史食貨志鼓鑄之法先代撒剌的爲夷离堇以土產多銅始造錢幣太祖襲而用之遂致富强以開帝業

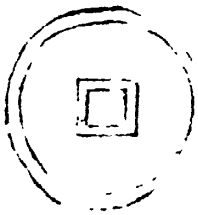



右二品篆文奇古洪志謂不知年代今按亦天贊二字特左文讀耳

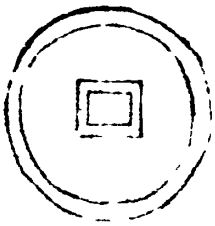
右穆宗應歷重寶錢遼史穆宗本紀天祿五年九月丁卯即位改元應歷今按是歲辛亥爲後周太祖廣順元年也



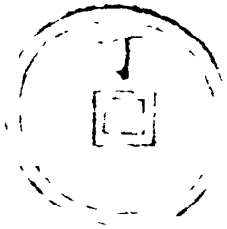




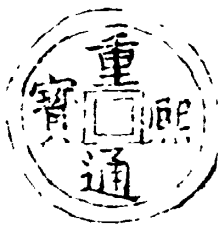
右景宗乾亨元寶錢按景宗保寧十一年改元乾亨是爲宋太宗太平興國四年食貨志景宗以舊錢不足於用始鑄乾亨新錢錢用流布

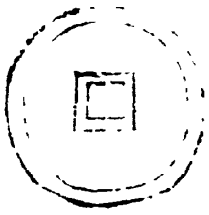


右聖宗太平元寶錢乾亨四年聖宗即位改元統和二十九年改開泰元年改元太平則宋眞宗天禧五年也按食貨志聖宗鑿大安山取劉守光所藏錢散諸五計司兼鑄太平錢新舊互用



右太平興寶錢與前元寶錢正相類曰興寶者或如石晉之天福鎮寶別爲一種背文丁字疑即聖宗之太平七年歲在丁卯也洪志讀作大興平寶義未安





右興宗重熙通寶錢按宋仁宗明道元年爲遼興宗景福元年次年遼改元重熙興宗本紀重熙二十二年閏七月己亥長春州置錢帛司

康
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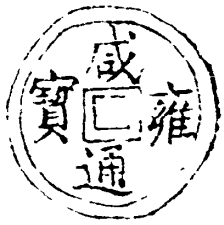
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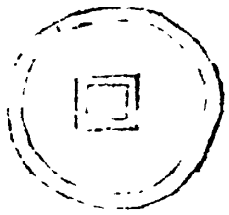
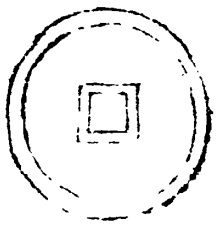
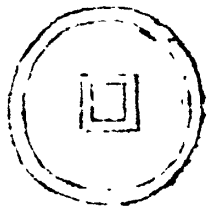
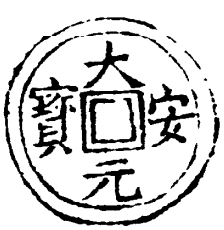






隆□元
壽寶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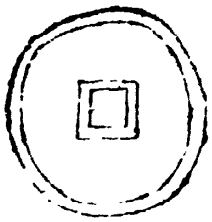
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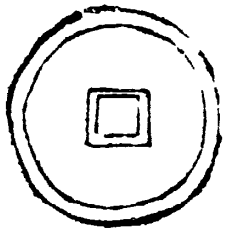
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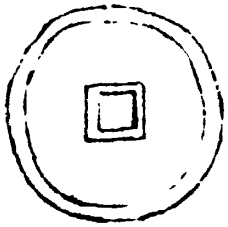
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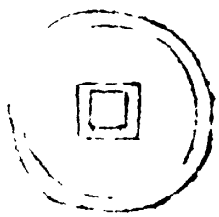
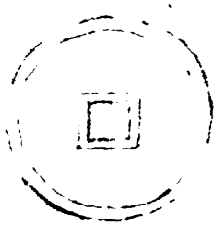
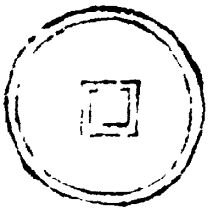
右道宗錢五種凡六枚大康有通寶元寶二品按道宗以重熙二十四年卽位改元清寧清寧十年冬改明年爲咸雍咸雍十年冬改明年爲大康大康十年冬改明年爲大安大安十年冬改明年爲壽隆食貨志言道宗之世錢有四等曰咸雍曰大康曰大安曰壽隆皆因改元易名而不言清寧今此錢具在則清寧中蓋亦嘗鼓鑄而史書軼之也

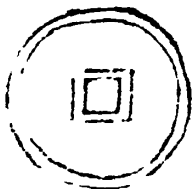


右天祚帝乾統天慶錢各一　按天祚帝壽隆七年即位羣臣上尊號曰天祚皇帝改元乾統乾統十年改元天慶則宋徽宗政和元年也食貨志天祚之世更鑄乾統天慶二等新錢

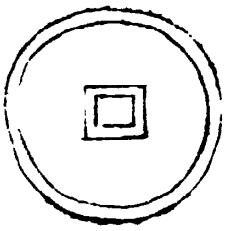




右西遼壽昌錢按李季興東北諸蕃樞要云契丹天祐年號壽昌今考天祐帝則西遼耶律大石也據天祚帝紀百官冊立大石爲帝號葛兒罕復上漢尊號曰天祐皇帝改元延慶無壽昌紀元之說豈正史失之而樞要所云或別有據歟至洪志引北遼通書曰天祚即位壽昌七年云云壽昌蓋壽隆之誤耳

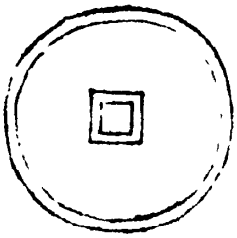


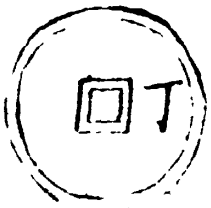
右小大二品舊譜及洪志俱謂不知朝代今自右及上讀之曰感天元寶按天祐帝在位二十年遺命皇后權國稱制號感天皇后此錢蓋其時所鑄也



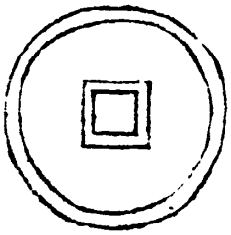
右千秋萬歲錢董逌曰亦遼國錢遼宋通使時其國人頗攜此錢入中國

右一種穿下字曰二右文近天字左文不可識規制篆體類天贊錢疑亦初遼所鑄

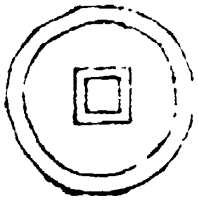




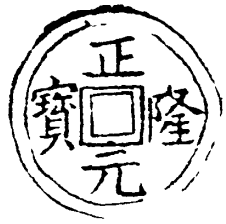
右大千通寶錢通寶二字倒書之亦見洪志右文丁字與太平興寶錢同

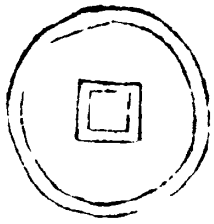


右千字錢李孝美曰體如遼錢疑其同出今併附於遼代諸錢之後



右夏仁宗天盛元寶錢按夏人慶六年改元天盛時則南宋高宗之紹興十九年而金煬王之天德元年也





右金煬王正隆元寶錢按煬王天德五年改貞元元四年改正隆則宋紹興之二十六年也食貨志金初用遼宋舊錢天會末雖劉豫之阜昌錢亦用之至正隆二年閱四十餘歲始議鼓鑄三年中都置錢監二京兆置監一三監鑄錢文曰正隆通寶輕重如宋小平錢與舊錢通用

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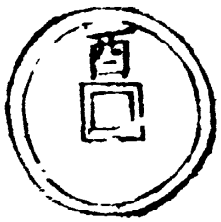
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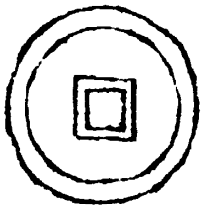
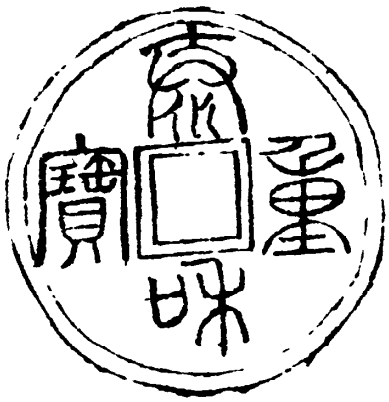
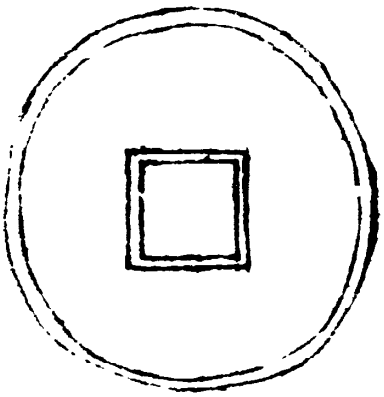
東



右世宗大定通寶錢背文曰申曰酉亦紀年也正隆六年世宗即位改元大定按史大定十年令戶部流通官錢十五年諭宰臣增鑄新錢十八年代州立監鑄錢其文曰大定通寶文字肉好又勝正隆之制又二十年名代州監曰阜通又二十二年設官提控阜通監又二十三年以節度領監事又二十七年曲陽縣鑄錢別爲一監以利通爲名又二十八年京府及節度州增置流泉務蓋金代鼓鑄惟是時最盛

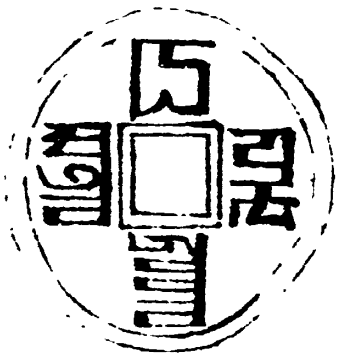


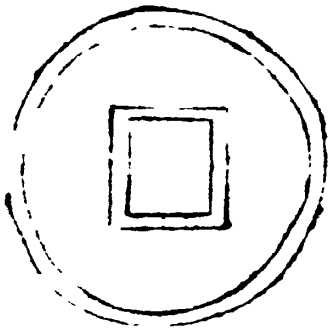


右章宗泰和大錢按宋寧宗慶元七年爲章宗泰和元年食貨志稱泰和四年八月鑄大錢一直十篆文曰泰和重寶與鈔並行此錢是也蓋章宗卽位罷鑄錢承安二年鑄銀名承安寶貨一兩至十兩分五等每兩折錢二貫尋以私鑄多寖不能行亦罷之至是始鑄錢計自明昌改元以來凡十二年無置監鑄錢之事

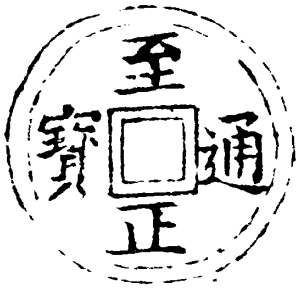
欽定錢錄卷十二

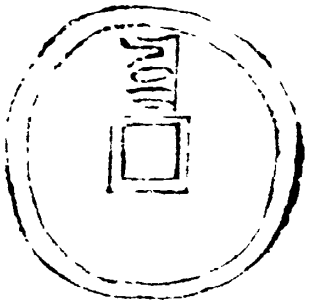
欽定錢錄卷十三





右元武宗錢二品前一品曰至大通寶楷書後一品曰大元通寶西番篆書按食貨志武宗至大三年初行錢法立資國院泉貨監以領之其錢曰至大通寶者一文準至大銀鈔一釐曰大元通寶者一文準至大通寶錢一十文





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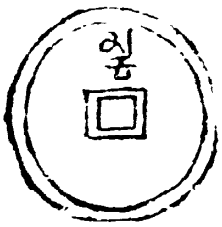
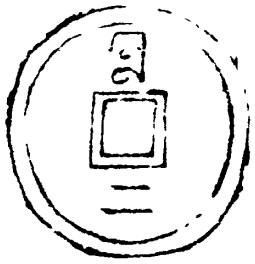
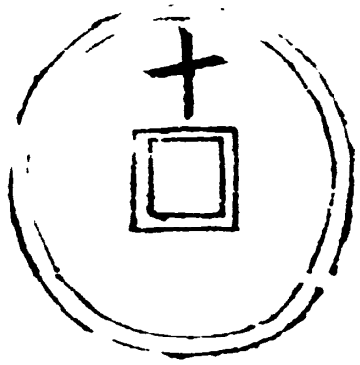


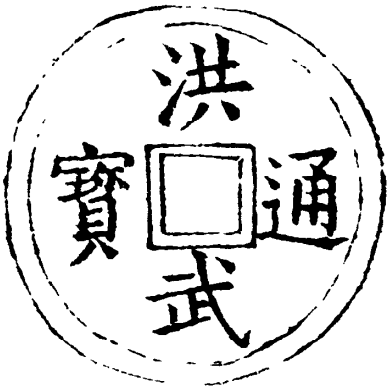


右順帝至正通寶錢凡三種以次遞小前一種及最小一種背文西番篆讀作巴納蓋梵語錢字也其第二種背文上一字亦西番篆讀作額下楷書曰二蓋當二耳按史元世交鈔寶鈔皆印造錢文無鼓鑄之事惟武宗一置監鑄錢然仁宗皇慶元年即下詔廢不行所立院監悉皆罷革而專用至元中統鈔順帝至正十年丞相脫脫始復建議開鑄置寶泉提舉司鑄至正錢與交鈔通用謂子母相權顧所鑄不能流通至其後乃並鈔亦不行所在郡縣皆以物貨相貿易公私所積之鈔入視之若廢楮蓋自錢法敝而鈔法亦壞矣



右明太祖大中通寶大錢按明會典太祖初置寶源局於應天鑄大中通寶錢及平陳友諒命江西行省置寶泉局頒大中通寶錢大小五等錢式此其大錢也明太祖始建國號意在大中既而祈天乃得大明故當時錢文有此蓋未紀元以前自稱吳王時所鑄耳

洪□通寶
□武


洪□通寶
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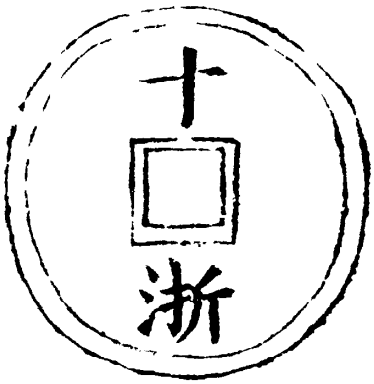
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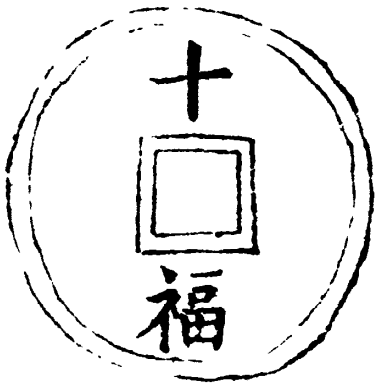
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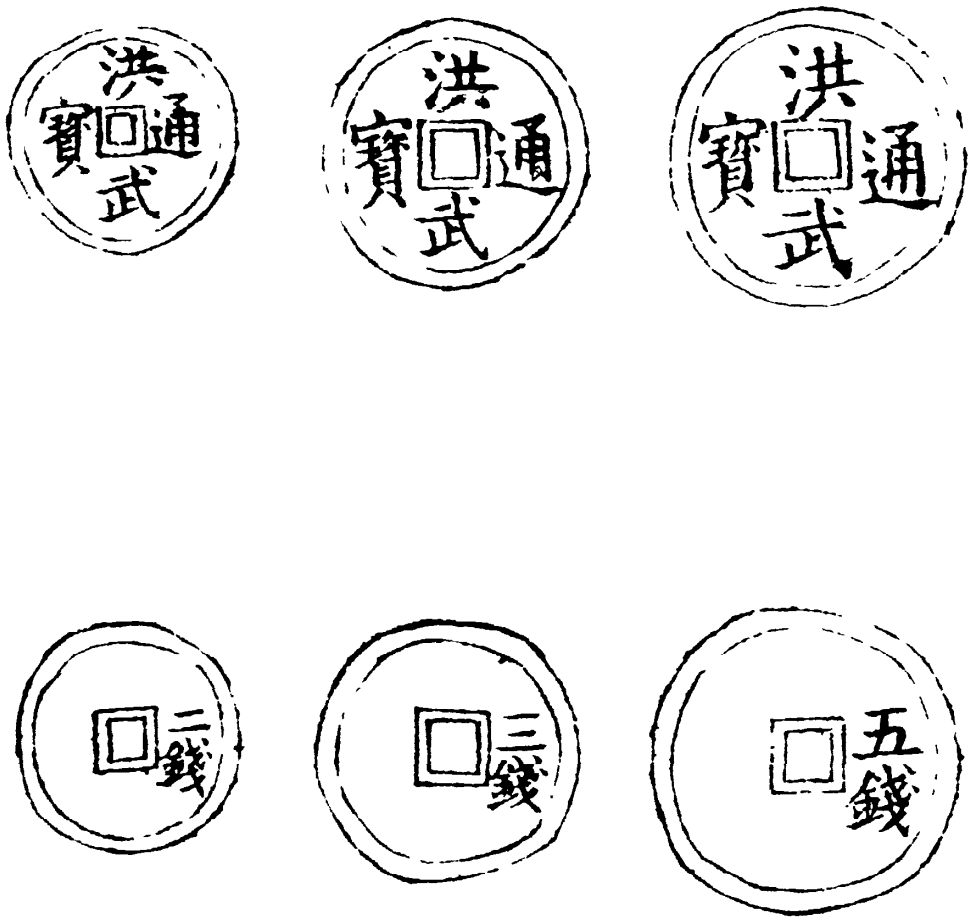
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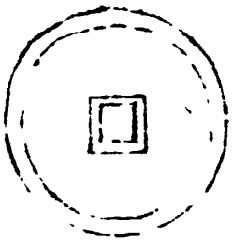
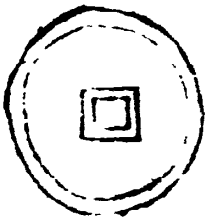
□三錢
□五錢

右太祖洪武通寶錢五品凡六枚背文曰十曰五錢曰三錢二錢一錢按會典太祖即位令戶部及各行省鑄洪武通寶錢其制爲五等當十錢重一兩當五重五錢當三當二重如其當之數小錢重一錢首二枚背文又浙字福字蓋各行省所記如唐會昌錢制也

右洪武通寶小錢按洪武四年改鑄小錢此錢背無文較前五等式小錢稍重而肉好更工緻

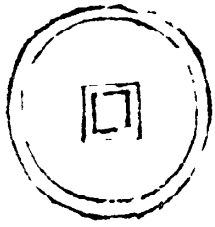


右成祖永樂通寶錢按會典永樂九年鑄

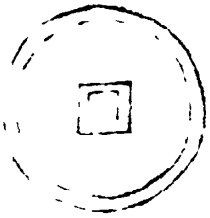


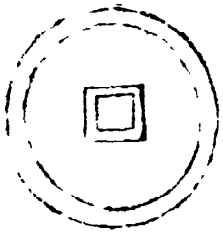
右仁宗洪熙通寶錢

右宣宗宣德通寶錢按會典宣德九年鑄

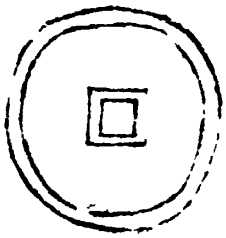


右英宗正統通寶錢

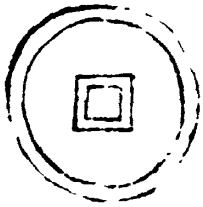




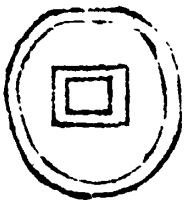
右英宗天順通寶錢



右憲宗成化通寶錢

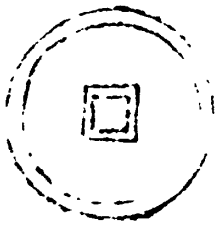


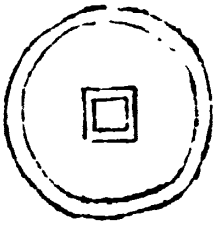
右孝宗宏治通寶錢按會典宏治十六年鑄



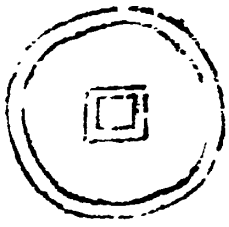
右世宗嘉靖通寶錢按會典嘉靖六年題准鑄造嘉靖通寶錢事例七年鑄嘉靖通寶錢又差官於河南閩廣鑄造嘉靖通寶錢三十四年題准雲南鑄錢事例四十四年寶源局鑄嘉靖錢其時所鑄錢有金背火漆鏇邊三種又按嘉靖三十二年令照新式鑄洪武以下紀元九號錢云云今考仁宗英宗憲宗諸朝其鼓鑄事蹟悉別無明文然則以上洪熙正統天順成化等錢蓋皆嘉靖時所補鑄而景泰以出廟遂獨無錢文也

右穆宗隆慶通寶錢按會典隆慶四年鑄考明初沿宋元之舊錢鈔互用至宏治後多用銀而鈔法不行惟俸錢獨支鈔如故至是時始以新鑄隆慶錢給京官俸云

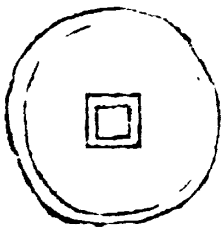


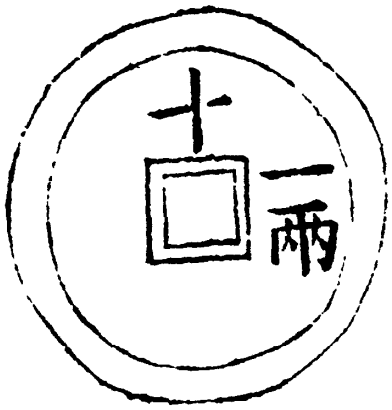


右神宗萬歷通寶錢按會典萬歷四年命戶工二部准嘉靖錢式鑄萬歷通寶錢金背火漆一文重一錢二分五釐鏇邊一文重一錢三分又命十三布政司南北直隸俱開局鑄錢



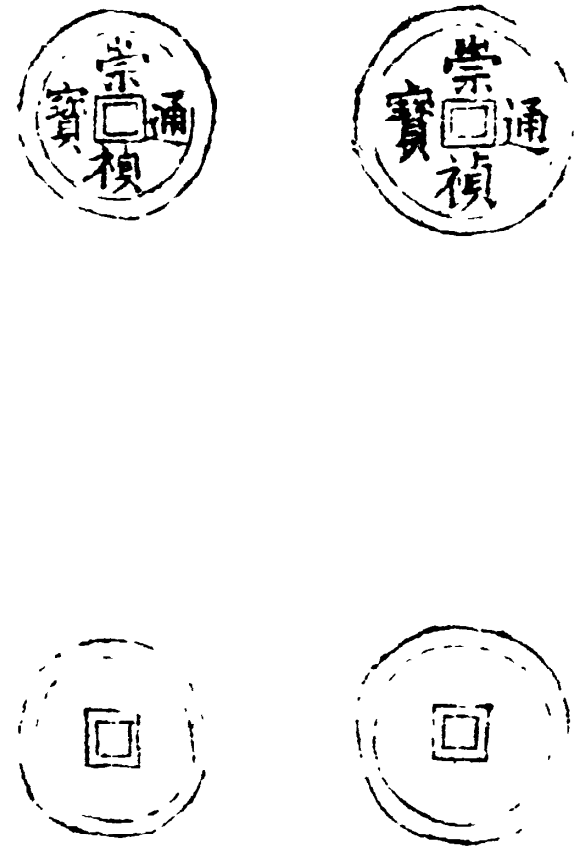
右光宗泰昌通寶錢按萬歷四十八年八月丙午朔光宗卽位詔以明年爲泰昌元年九月乙卯朔熹宗卽位詔以明年爲天啓元年改萬歷四十八年八月爲泰昌元年光宗之立甫閱一月此錢改熹宗卽位後所鑄然是冬尚未改天啓故仍稱泰昌也



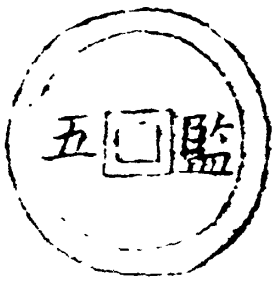


右熹宗天啓通寶錢二一品小者制如泰昌錢大者背文穿上有十字旁曰一兩按是時兵部尚書王象乾請鑄當十當百當千三等大錢仿白金三品之制於是兩京皆鑄大錢後有言大錢之弊者詔南京停鑄大錢收大錢發局改鑄則此錢旋鑄旋罷固未嘗行使也

右莊烈帝崇禎通寶錢二品微有小大按是時定錢式每文重一錢每千直銀一兩南都所鑄輕薄乃定每文重八分此二錢是也



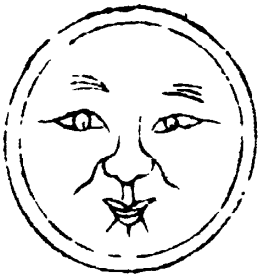
欽定錢錄卷十三



石崇禎通寶大錢背文有監字五字按莊烈帝末年鼓鑄當五錢此錢蓋當五

欽定錢錄卷十四

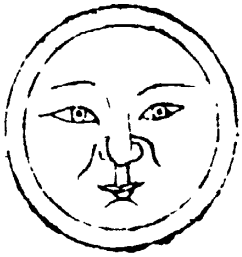
右罽賓國錢前漢書罽賓國王治循鮮城去長安萬二千二百里以金銀爲錢文爲騎馬幕爲人面自武帝時始通中國

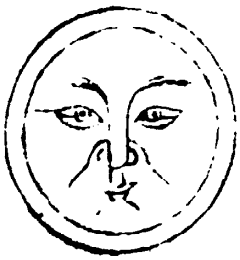


右烏弋山離國錢前漢書烏弋山離國去長安萬二千二百里東與罽賓國接自玉門陽關出南道歷鄯善而南行至烏弋山離南道極矣其錢文爲人頭幕爲騎馬

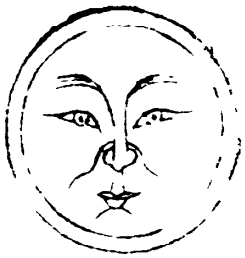
右安息國錢前漢書安息國王治番兜城去長安萬一千六百里東與烏弋山離國接亦以銀爲錢文爲王面幕爲夫人面而史記大宛傳只言錢如其王面此錢爲人面而幕文無形象如史記說

右大月氏國錢前漢書大月氏國王治監氏城去長安萬一千六百里民俗錢貨與安息同此錢爲人面幕文如之意所謂幕爲夫人面也又拾遺記三瞳國金幣效國王之面亦效王后之面又云軒渠國貨幣同



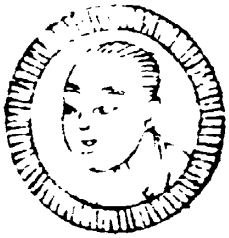


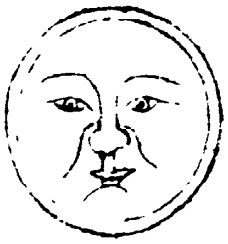
右條支國錢前漢書安息長老傳聞條支有弱水西王母亦未嘗見也自條支乘水西行可百餘日近日所出又太平寰宇記條支國市利錢貨其文爲人幕爲騎馬



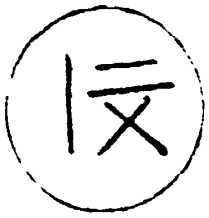
右何國錢隋書何國都阿蜜水南數里舊是康居之地大業中遣使貢方物洪志云何國錢以銀爲之不開孔文爲人面背爲草木狀

右拔汗國錢隋書作鋑汗云在葱嶺之西五百餘里古渠搜國也新唐書拔汗至天寶三年改其國號寧遠洪志曰拔汗錢以金爲之無文字又一種有三旋文並不開孔今所收面無文字背爲三旋文

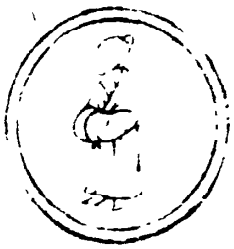




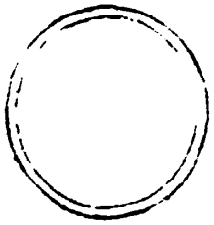
右康國錢舊唐書康國卽漢康居國也其俗生子以明膠置掌內言掌持錢如膠之黏物而洪志引徐氏譜云以銀爲錢徑九分不開孔背面皆作人面形面文側而背文正面文繞以連珠之狀今此品適合



右闍婆國錢面曰一文新唐書訶陵亦曰社婆曰闍婆有文字以貝多葉寫之宋史闍婆國在南海中剪銀葉爲錢博易官以粟一斛二斗博金一錢今按此錢輕甚不類鑄造蓋宋史所云剪葉爲之者



右泥婆羅國錢舊唐書泥婆羅國在吐番西以銅爲錢面文爲人背文爲馬牛不穿孔新唐書並同又洪志引西域記曰泥婆羅出赤銅

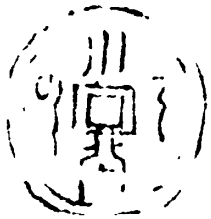


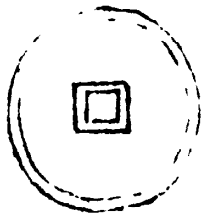
右大食國錢舊唐書大食國在波斯之西又廣州記曰生金出大食國凡諸貿易並使金錢洪志云此錢以金爲之面文作象形形制甚小

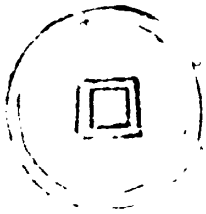
右驃國錢新唐書驃古朱波也自號突羅朱闍婆以金銀爲錢形如半月號登迦陀亦曰足彈陀今所收只銀錢一種

右碎葉國錢洪志曰鑌鐵爲之形如連環聖歷中御史封思業使西域得之按新唐書西域傳出安西南地千里東曰熱海西有碎葉城

右天竺國錢新唐書天竺漢身毒國也或曰摩伽陀曰波羅門宋史波羅門僧永世自云本國市易銅錢圓徑如中國之制但實其中不穿貫洪志載天竺錢亦不穿貫面無文與此錢合



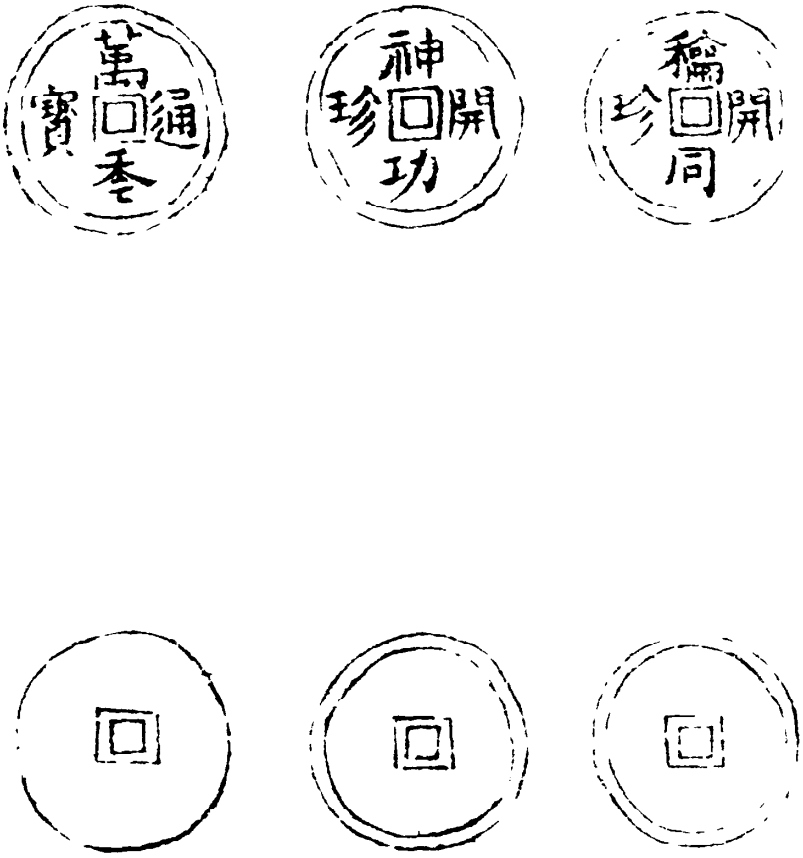




右梵字錢一洪志曰此錢銅色純赤文不可辨大抵類屋駄吐番錢今按此錢蓋以赤銅爲之與泥婆羅錢同

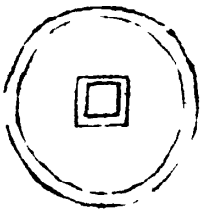
右梵字錢二俱不可識或曰後一種爲空界是雲四字洪志圖一爲屋馱國錢一爲吐番錢按屋馱卽伏陀近吐番並西域境多浮屠文字吐番與唐世爲昏姻故其錢背文有甲痕仿開元也然於諸史皆無證今附入於天竺錢之後

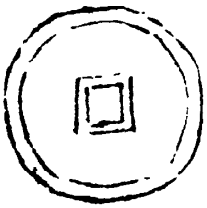
右倭國延喜通寶錢詳見洪志按舊唐書倭國者古倭奴國也去京師萬四千里頗有文字俗敬佛法



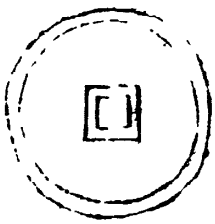
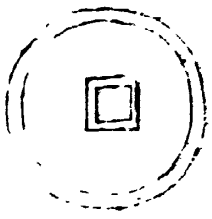
右日本國錢四種曰和同開珍曰神功開珍曰萬年通寶曰隆平永寶皆隸書洪志引舊譜言並徑寸重五銖按新唐書言倭惡其名更號日本咸亨元年遣使來賀自云近日所出以爲名或云日本乃小國爲倭所并冒其號則日本卽倭耳故宋祁不別爲倭國傳

右日本國乾文錢宋史雍熙元年日本國僧奝然與其徒五六人泛海而至獻銅器十餘件并國圖職貢今王年代紀各一卷奝然善隸書云其國交易用銅錢文曰乾文大寶按今所收錢缺大字如洪氏圖亦隸書與前四種同

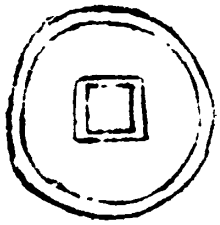


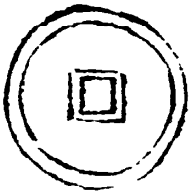


右高麗國錢三種宋史高麗一曰高句麗地產銅崇寧後始知鼓鑄有海東通寶重寶三韓通寶三種錢又按朝鮮史略三韓馬韓辰韓弁韓也

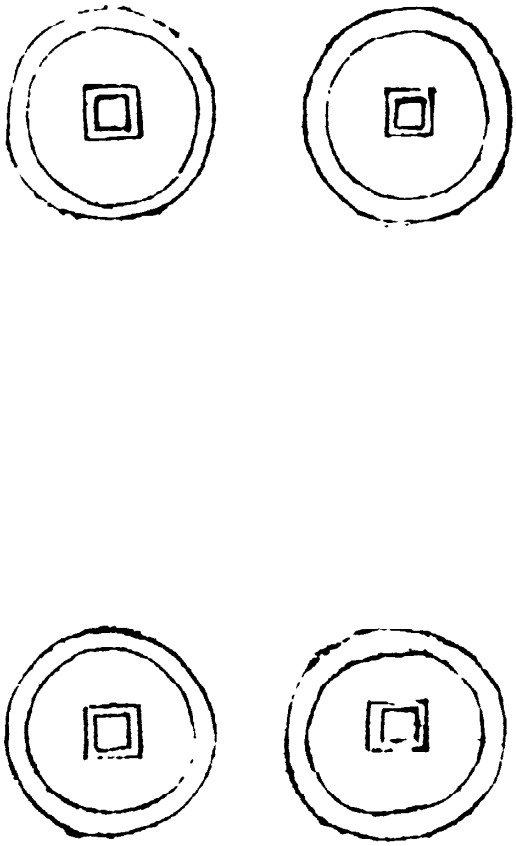



右篆書海東通寶錢洪志有此引雞林類事云通寶錢有篆文者製作特精





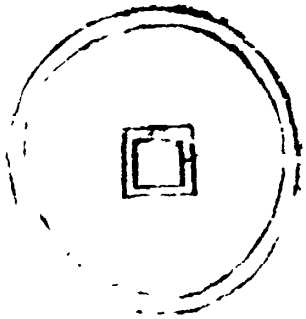
右東國重寶錢董譜洪志並謂高麗所鑄



右交趾黎字錢宋會要載秘書丞朱正臣言前通判廣州時交州人貿易多攙黎字錢及砂蜴錢按宋史太平興國八年黎桓自稱權交州三使留後雍熙三年賜桓節鉞蓋黎氏據交趾最久此錢穿下黎字記所鑄也

右無文金銀錢按巴氏俠氏賓氏小月氏大秦國東沃沮河鉤羌波斯國高昌女國于闐杜薄新羅佛尼阿耆尼屈支迦畢試覩貨邏梵衍三佛齊層檀南毗俱以金銀爲錢悉無文而莫可分別令各錄一品不敢如洪氏强爲綴屬也

右無文小銀錢按新唐書投和在眞蠟之南以農商自業銀作錢類榆莢此小錢倘是耶

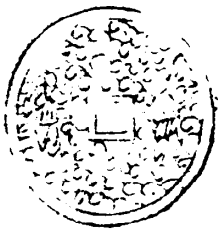


右一品洪志有之引李孝美說此錢徑寸五分重十五銖其文眞書下注云或曰是外國鑄今錄於異域諸錢之後

錢錄卷十四

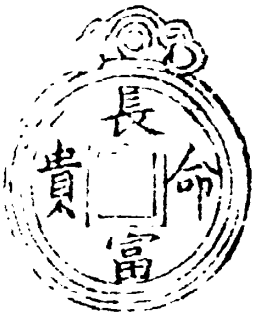
欽定錢錄卷十四

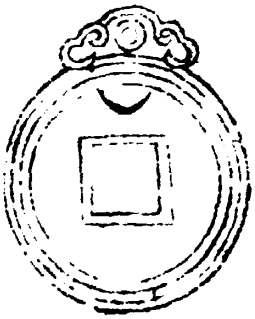
欽定錢錄卷十五

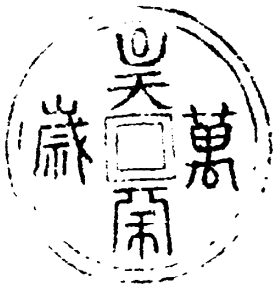


右四品文俱曰天下太平背作水紋及迴波或二人或四人九人皆如舞蹈狀形容太平之樂事紀盛德也

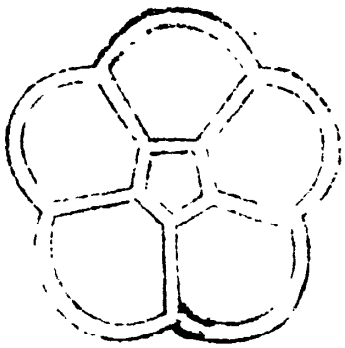
右一品李孝美謂文曰皇帝萬歲曰忠孝傳家洪志所錄有此錢按前漢書高帝紀殿上羣臣皆稱萬歲稱天子曰萬歲始此





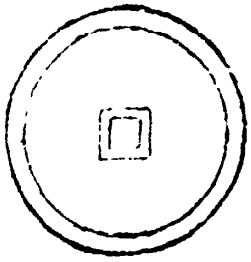


右一品文曰長命富貴背文有仰月形按崇高莫大乎富貴富貴二字相聯屬始此又風土記端午造百索繫臂名長命縷



右一品文曰長命守富貴李孝美曰見此錢於汝海王霖家

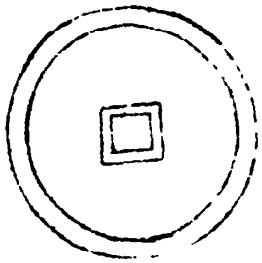
右一品文曰五男二女三公九卿按周禮揚州其民二男五女又五男二女見東京夢華錄三公九卿語本禮記又三公上應垣宿九卿下括河海後漢李淑語也



右一品文亦曰五男二女面背同

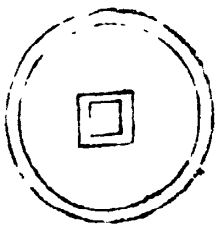
右一品文曰金玉滿堂老子道德經語也背文作雙螭董逌謂有所謂異錢雖不見於傳記然制作之近古者錄之如李唐撒帳錢其文曰長命富貴金玉滿堂忠孝傳家五男二女天下太平云云以上數種皆是按唐睿宗女荆山公主出降鑄金銀錢撒帳故董逌謂李唐撒帳錢然此則並以銅爲之特仿其制度耳今內府所收正用諸品而外岐出不同亦莫識其何所用之如洪志奇品神品諸類併著之於圖亦好古者所不廢也

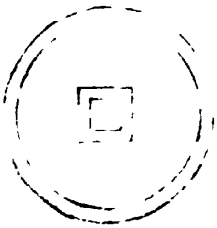
右一品文六出六字按晉書石勒載記建德校尉王和掘得一鼎容四斗中有大錢三十文曰百當千千當萬故洪志謂之鼎錢此錢制不爲大而文同蓋後人仿造取吉語耳



右瑞錢按南齊祥瑞志泰始中世祖治盆城得一大錢文曰太平百歲此文同

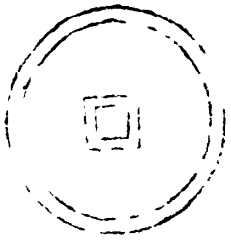
右瑞錢按三國典略北齊文宣帝即位廣宗郡獻瑞錢文曰歸于聖帝此文同





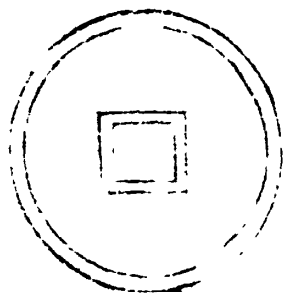
石一品洪志謂之長年錢文曰長年太寶按宮閣記未央宮有宣明長年溫室昆明四殿又唐書禮樂志玉牒以通意於天或祈長年錢文蓋祈年意也

右一品仿五銖制故文曰五銖穿上下橫出君宜侯王四字猶詩稱宜君宜王耳



右一品文曰定生貴子按公羊傳子以母貴母以子貴則貴子其說已古非近代語也

右一品洪志謂之豐樂錢李孝美曰有辨古文者謂是天清豐樂四字亦吉語也



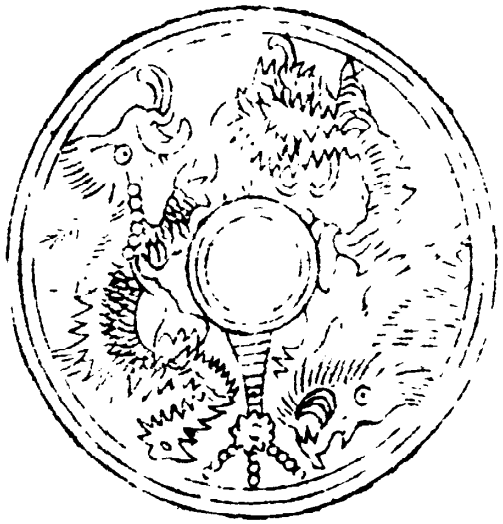
右一品文曰千秋萬歲背文夷漫

右一品文與前同一面作蟠龍抱珠之狀

右龍鳳錢二種背文一作翔鶴四一爲四人各執刀楯之象象武舞也

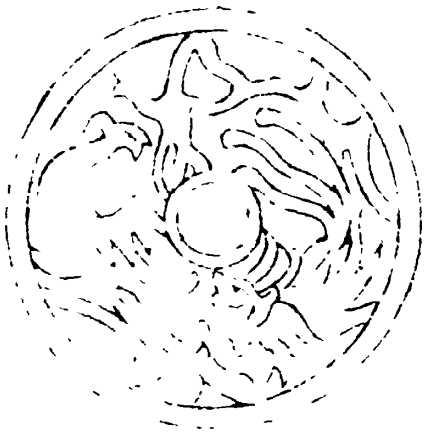
右龍鳳重輪錢永通泉貨用南唐後主錢文也

右龍鳳錢刻鏤壞瓏面背無異

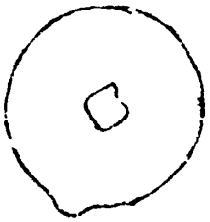


右雙龍錢二種微有小大俱空鏤與前品同

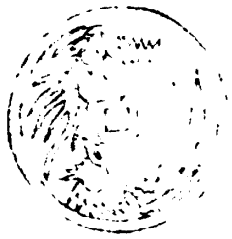
右雙龍錢面文凸起背無文



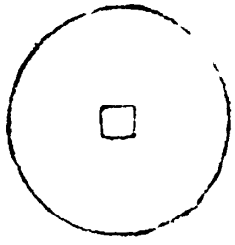
右雙鳳錢穿鏤面背同

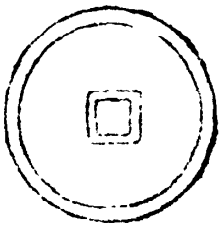


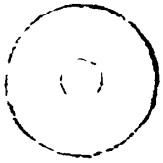
右雙鳳錢



右龍文錢

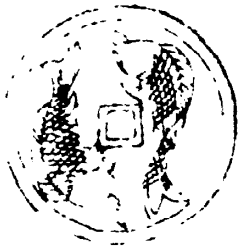


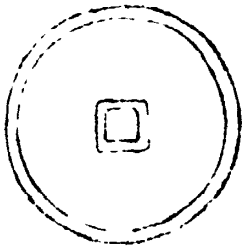




右一畫龍文錢與前品並如洪志所錄

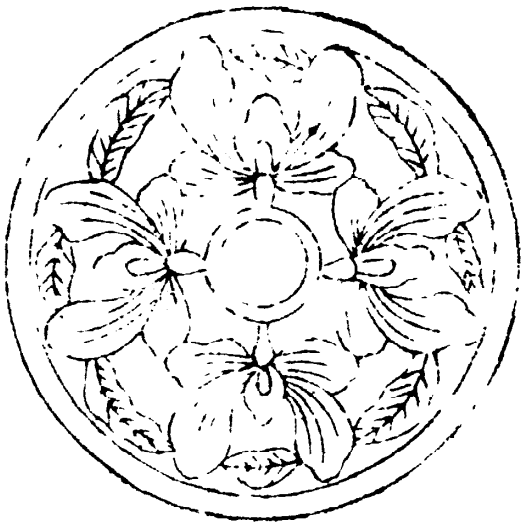
右一品一面爲龍鳳各一一面爲雙魚



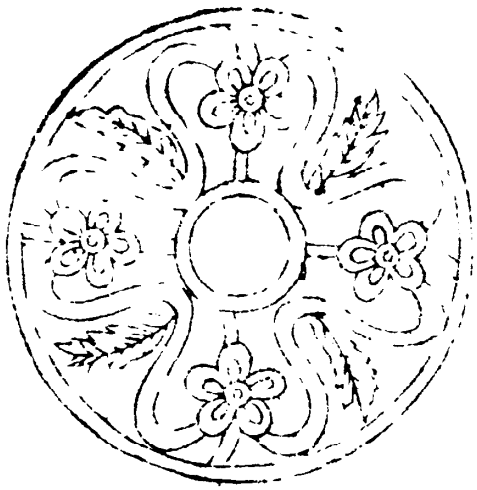


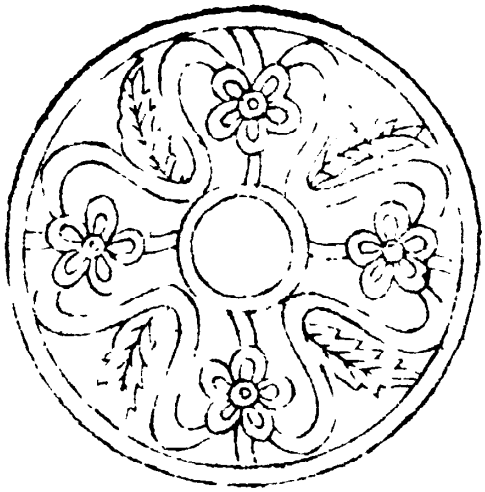
右雙魚錢二種按漢唐器多爲雙魚形此前一品洪志有之引洞冥記名輕影錢後一種面背並空鏤如一

右臺閣錢空鏤爲樓閣人物之象

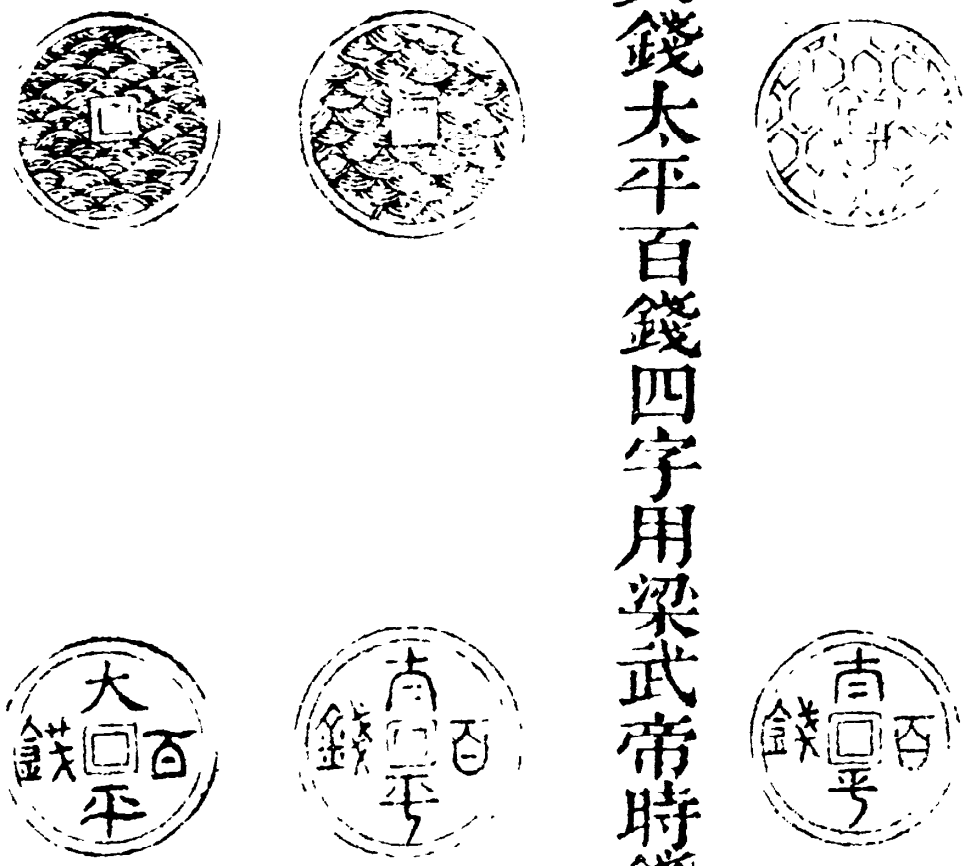


右一種舊譜謂之花錢並空鏤二面並前同意皆撒帳錢也





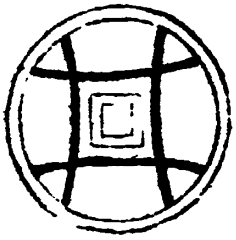
右龜背文錢太平百錢四字用梁武帝時錢文也

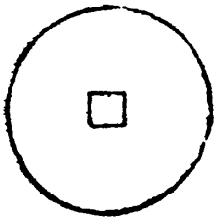


右水紋錢亦曰太平百錢作篆隸二種

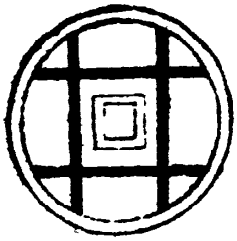
右雀錢一面爲雀形二翩飛上下一面作三雀銜花之狀洪志謂之三雀錢中篆五行大布四字用後周武帝錢文也又二字不可識

右一品洪志謂之四事錢二人相向一立一跌坐上下作飛走物各一背文夷漫

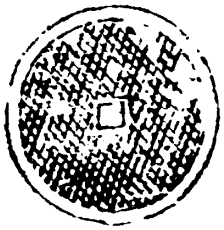


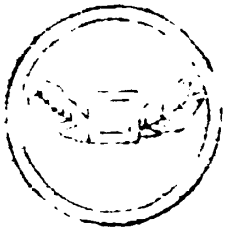


右井紋錢面背同亦見洪志

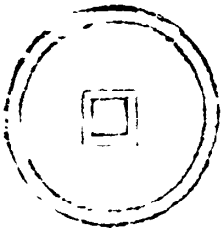


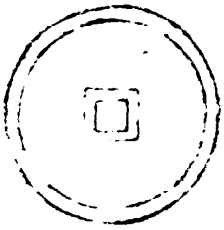
右羅紋錢



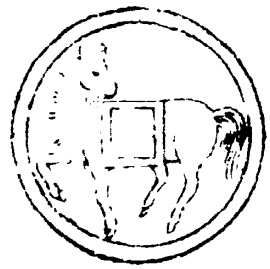


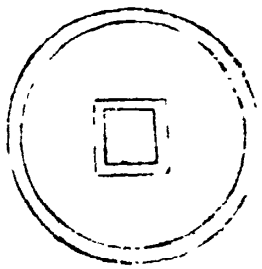
右翅紋錢並與洪志所錄同

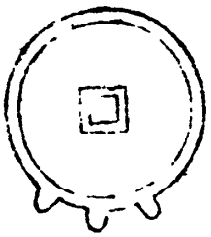


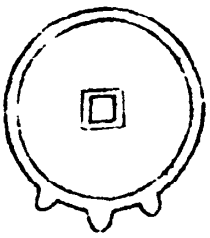


右二種曰飛黃曰渠黃按飛黃爲上閒之一渠黃爲八駿之一所謂地用莫如馬耶



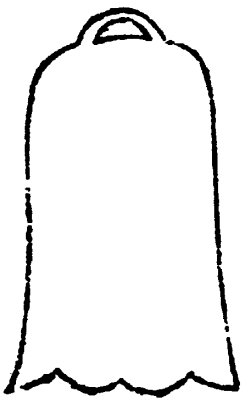


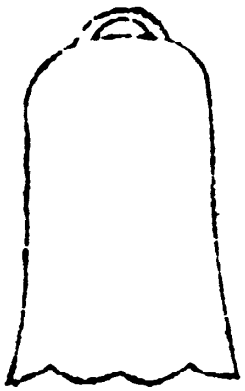


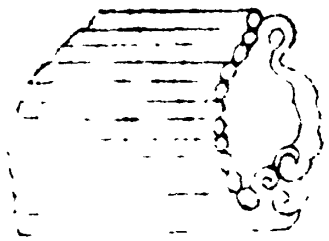


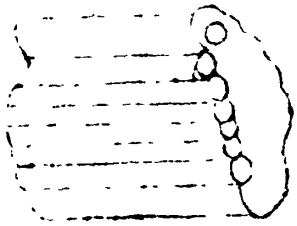
右一種周郭如常制別作三柱外出按舊唐書元和元年黃河岸塌處得古錢方孔三足豈卽此錢耶從洪志附錄於此

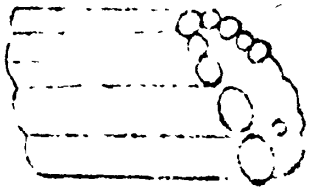
右一種名蟻鼻錢亦詳洪志

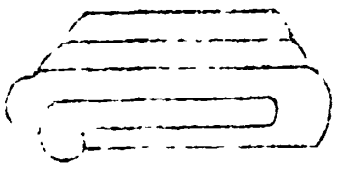


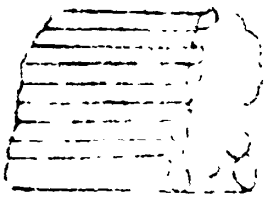


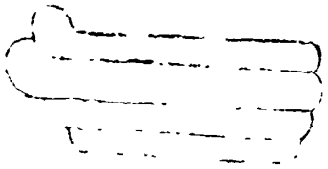


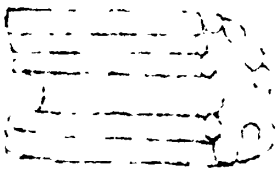








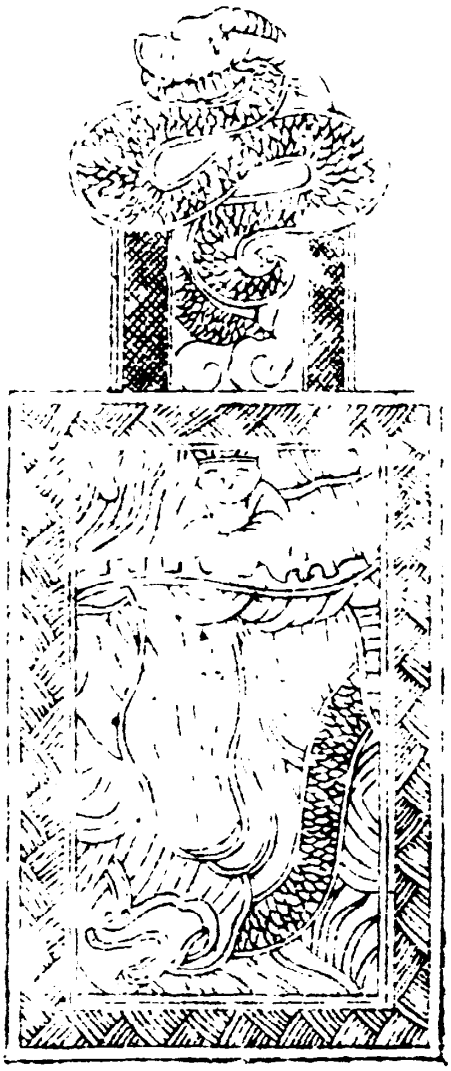


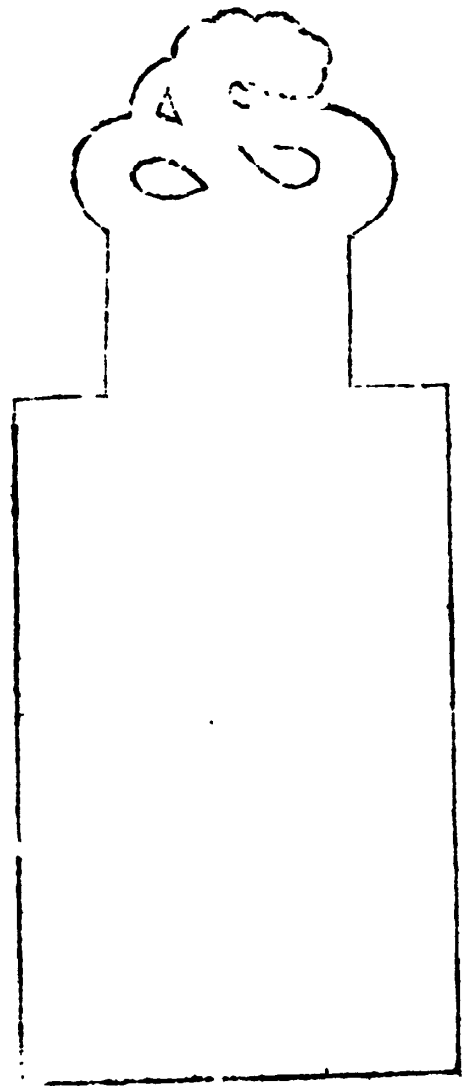


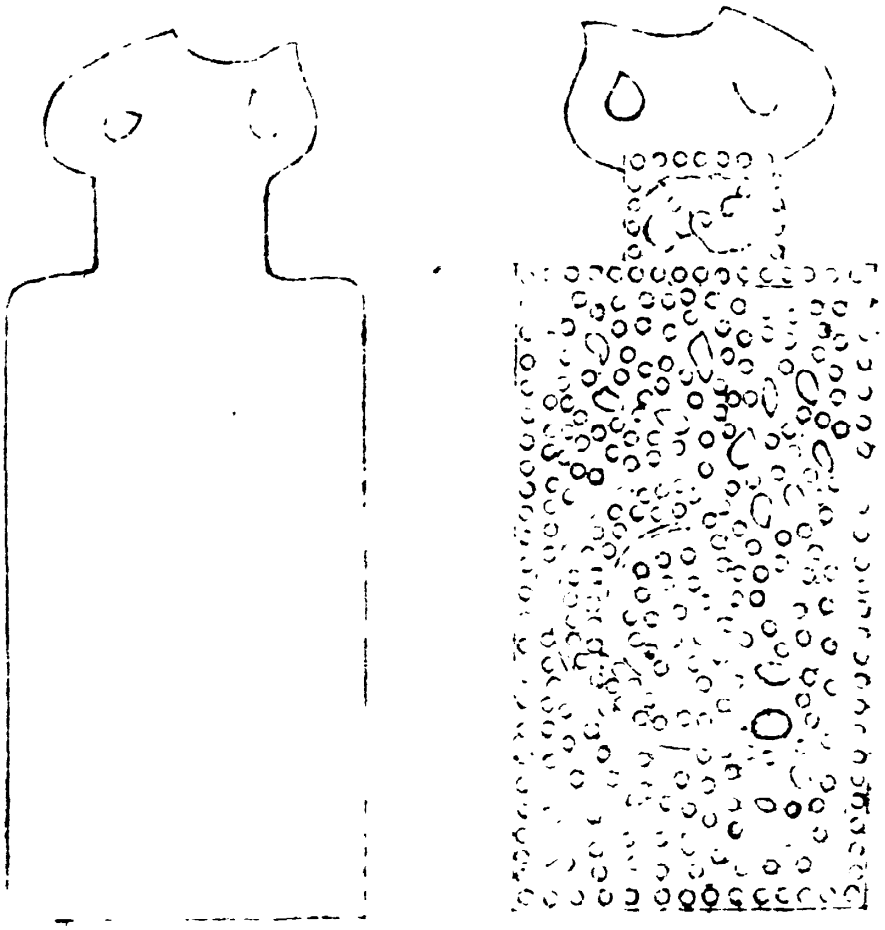
右藕心錢凡五按洪志引舊譜曰世有此錢狀如博棊下闕如藕挺中破狀其上有首形如稱錘鼻有孔號爲藕心錢此前一品是也後四品俱見宣和博古錄

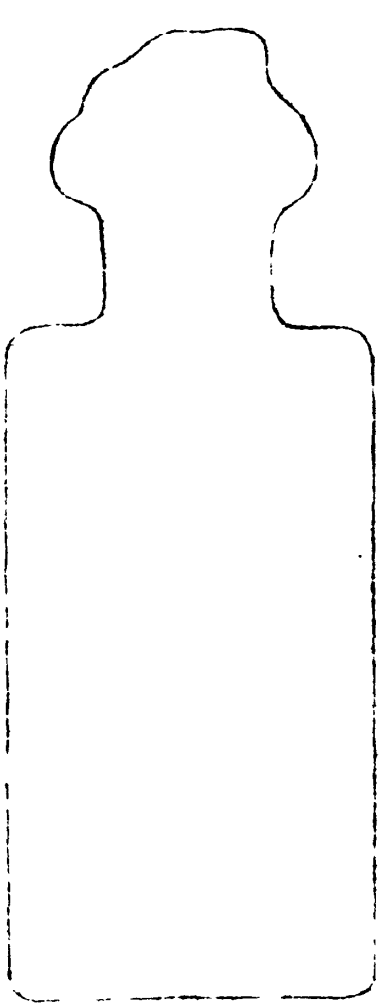
欽定錢錄卷十五

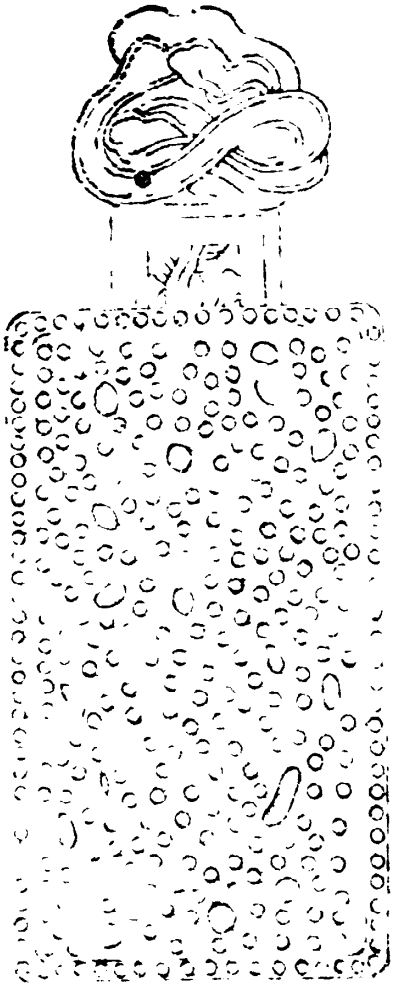
欽定錢錄卷十六

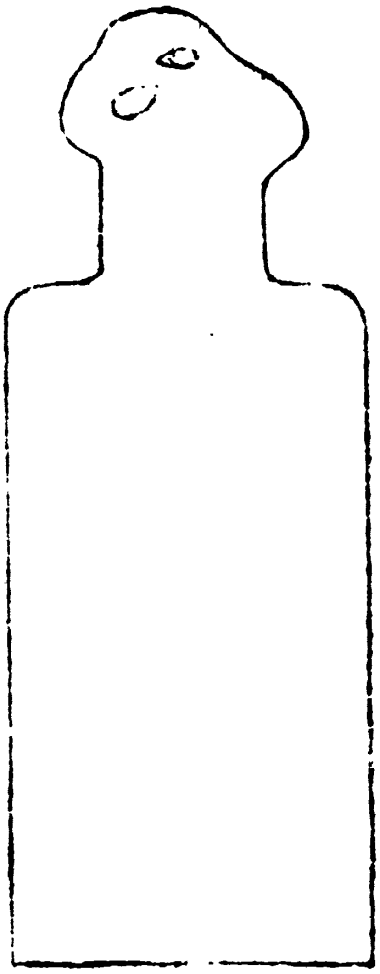


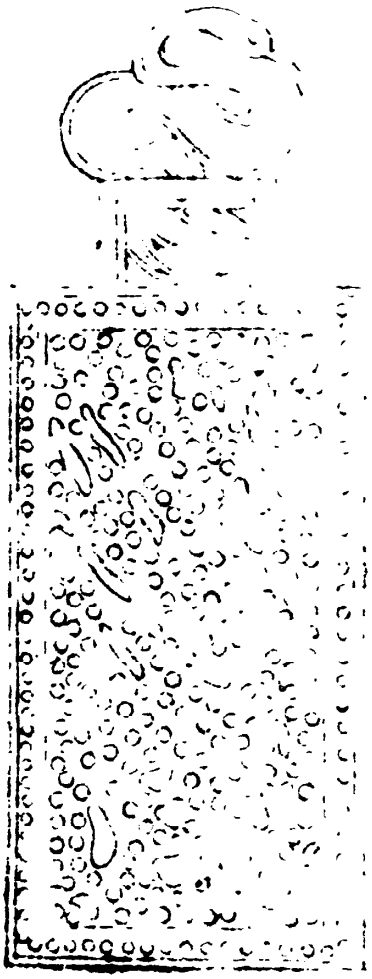




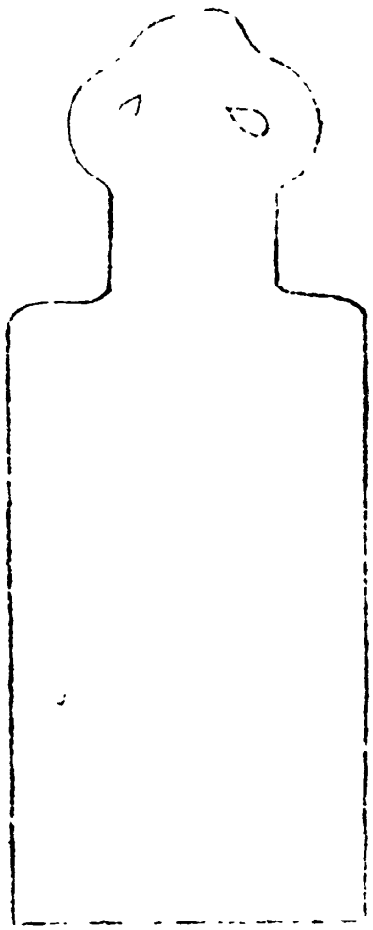


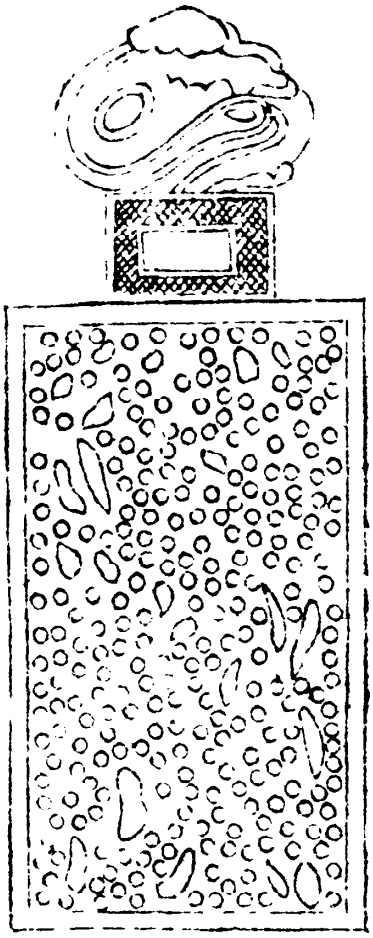




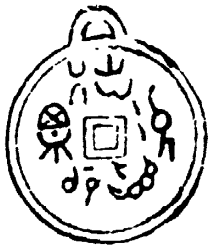


右五錢並見博古圖錄謂是厭勝錢今仍之





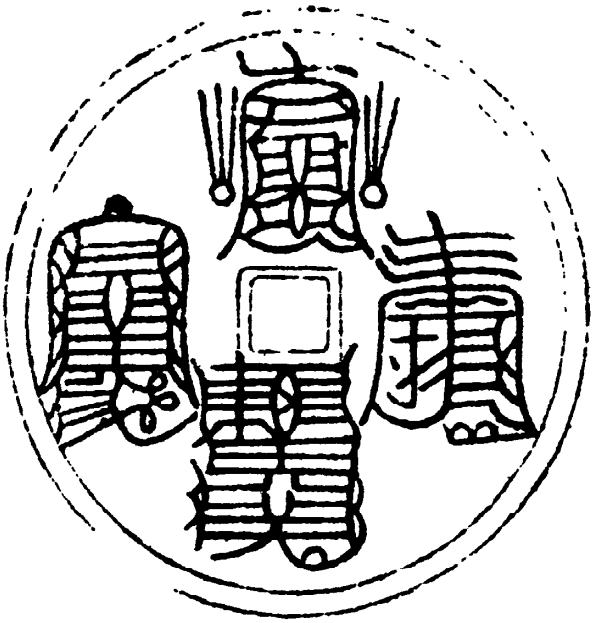
右辟邪錢中作符篆上下書福德二字一面作立獸如辟邪又方圜各一孔蓋以施組紃佩之用祓除不祥西京雜記史良娣合采宛轉絲繩繫身毒國寶鏡即此義也



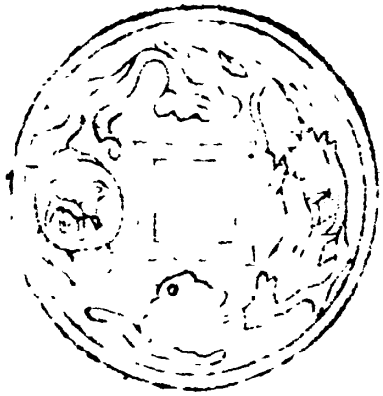
右辟兵錢一面曰去災除凶一面曰辟兵莫當旁作星文繞之務成子所謂琭琭如玉連連如珠者耶

右太上呪字錢道家有太上太初太始太素太清諸名號拔雲笈七籤太上者太道君誕於西那天鬱察山浮羅嶽丹元之阿云云其說至爲虛誕此錢稱太上是也背上書符一人作叱鬼狀一人俯而聽命外爲三孔取其可繫用以作耳

右虎符錢按道家有神虎上符消魔智慧經其釋文曰神者靈也虎者威也上者太上符者信也銷魔者滅鬼也智者日中之星也慧者宜以生生為急也此錢面文書符上作虎頭背文揚旗按劒勢若擒捕鬼物上麗以星文與釋文本義俱合



右符印錢晉孫思邈作入山符文畧仿佛背文爲星官又一人跽而供花隨以一鶴

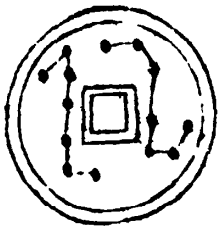


右符印錢背文爲星官又肖生二

天罡天罡
斬邪滅亡
吾有令劒
斬鬼不存
急急如律
令上清攝

神清神清
捉鬼降妖
此符到處
滅鬼不存
急急如律
令雷公除

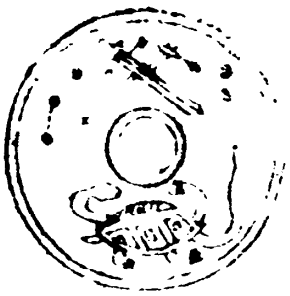
右天罡錢漢書王衡杓建天之綱也又晉書北落西南一星曰天綱參同契注天綱卽北斗也道家以禮斗爲修攝而白玉蟾琅書序云作爲符圖印訣罡咒之文此錢文蓋罡咒耶

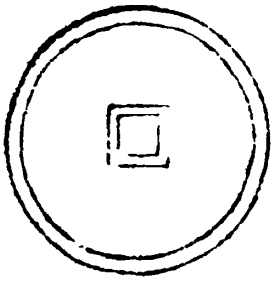


右北斗錢一面作七星文凡二一面曰大泉五十用新莽錢文也舊譜謂蓄之禦水

右北斗錢一面作七星又龜劒各一一面曰大泉五十與前同

右北斗錢與前品同背文曰永通萬國用後周宣帝錢文也洪志又謂之元武錢



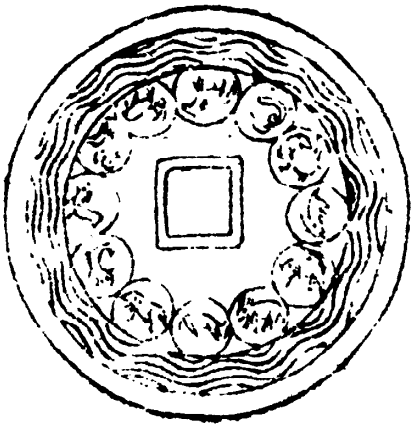


右北斗錢文作九星其二麗於旗蓋北斗原九星七見二隱道家謂內輔一星外輔一星見之者吉又交劒上舉又一人帶劒屹立洪志謂之青溪宅錢緣南齊書祥瑞志所載齊世祖於青溪宅得錢一枚文與此合也

右北斗錢一面爲七星縈繞中作交劒下爲龜蛇糾結之狀蓋元武象北辰方位也一面爲十二地支並肖生爲之

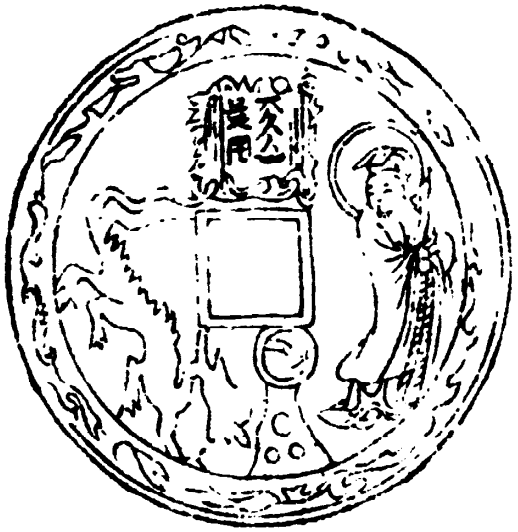
右北斗錢洪志有之引顧烜說云此錢面文爲北斗軒轅之象背文爲立戟龍鳳之形謂之北斗星錢亦謂軒轅錢

右星官錢一面作星官符印朱雀龜蛇之象一面文曰皇帝萬歲其制亦出於道家爲祈祝製也



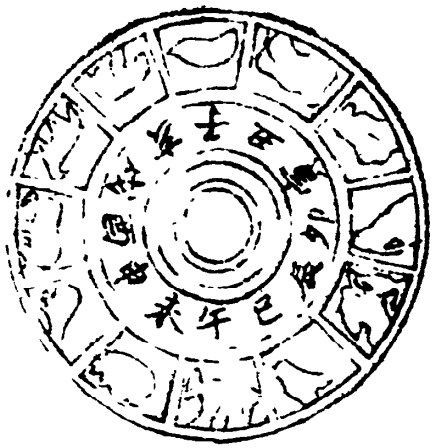
右一品楷書本命星官四字按道家有祭星法常以其受生所直之日祈請司命語詳於洞章諸篇下作星官二蓋南極北極中央一鼎旁作龜鶴皆道家養生之說著之錢文亦祈壽之意一面爲十二屬

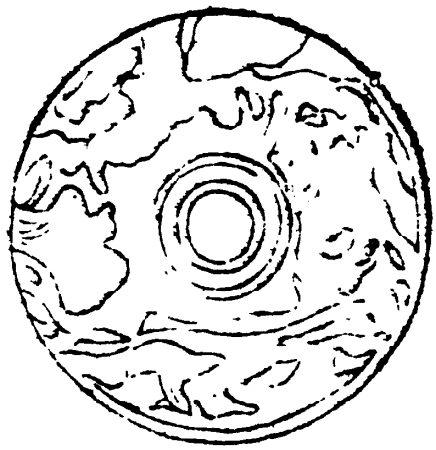
右一品與前同亦作星官狀下爲鼎旁有一龍取象辰位也一面爲一人趺坐一人執杖侍蓋南極老人之義



右一品一面作星官又龜鶴各一上爲玉兔一面作水紋篆書凡四可辨者萬國二字

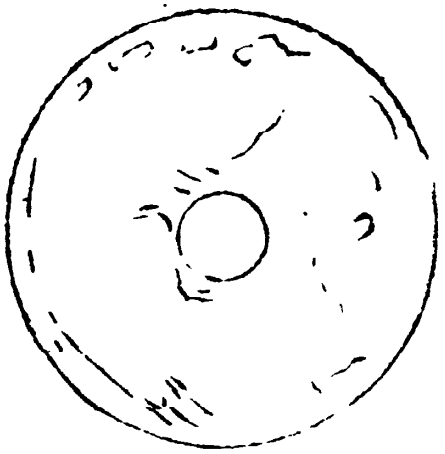
右支錢一面爲十二屬一面作樹下一人趺坐前一獸爲俯伏狀



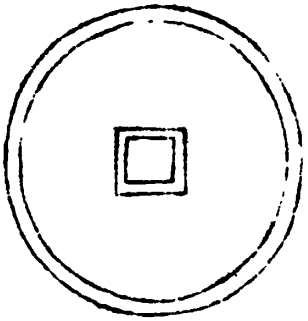


右支錢二前一品背文闇濕不甚可辨下仿佛作龜鶴形

右支錢二亦肖十二屬特錯綜參伍與他品異前一品無字背文爲神仙龜鶴之象後一品背文全蝕不可辨



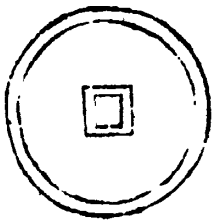
右四神錢朱雀元武青龍白虎並肖生爲之



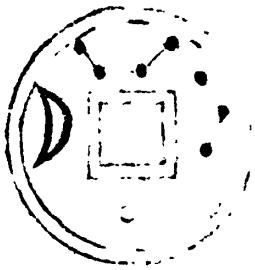
右一種亦肖生洪志並謂是四神錢一面曰永安曰五男意如諺稱永保平安者而李孝美謂篆文如後魏永安五

鉄此錢蓋爲祈祝用不必泥永安二字遂謂後魏紀元年號也

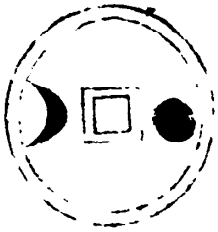
右一種作兔犬各一亦地支所屬也

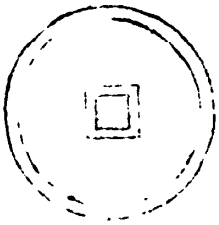


右一種右文卓劒左文爲龜蛇各一背文大泉五十與前北斗錢同



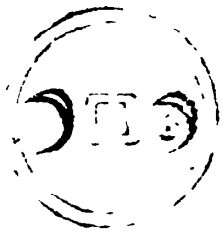
右三辰錢日月各一又爲北斗七星元門寶海經曰陽精爲日陰精爲月分日月之精爲星辰一面曰常平五銖用北齊宣帝錢文也

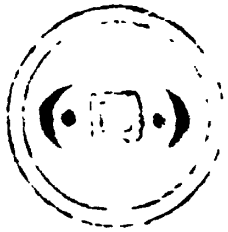




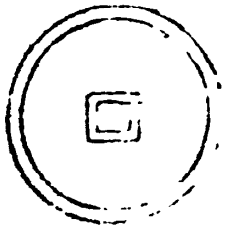
右日月錢日東月西作麗天之象

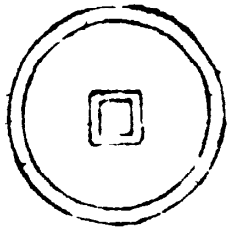
右明月錢如篆書明月二字

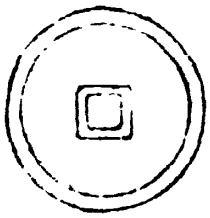




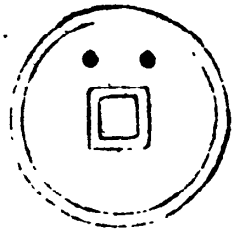
右星月錢作月從星狀



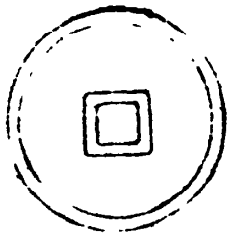


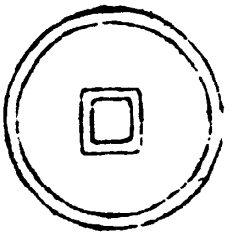


右雙星錢穿四圍俱作二星連珠洪志謂之八星錢



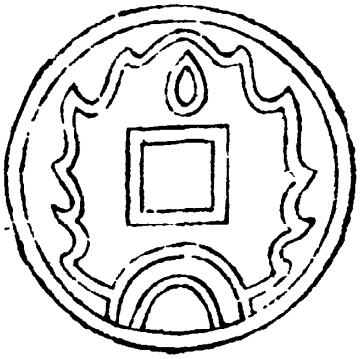
右雙星錢二星在穿上

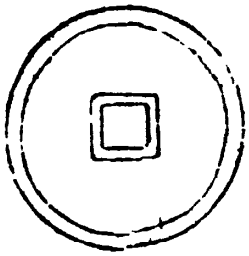


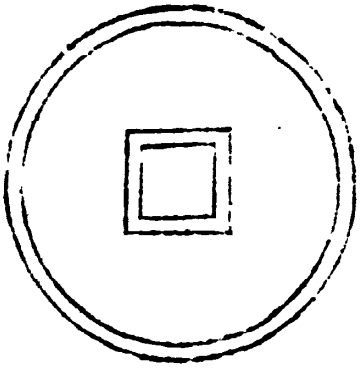


右三星錢穿上下俱作三星連珠洪志謂之柄文錢

右七夕錢牽牛織女取會合意也亦見洪志引舊譜謂穿上爲花穿下爲草







右一品穿下規作半月形有光燄燄騰上如火珠

右一品爲八卦位列一如文王後天圖外環以十二屬一面爲星官符印亦道錄也

欽定錢錄卷十六

王雲五主編

叢書集成初編

錢錄

二冊

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*E七七五